

SUMMARY OF X-RAY FLUORESCENCE

CALIBRATION DATA

SOUTH CAVALCADE SITE

FOR

KOPPERS COMPANY, INC.

PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA

PREPARED BY

MCBRIDE-RATCLIFF AND ASSOCIATES, INC.

HOUSTON, TEXAS

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McBride-Ratcliff and Associates, Inc.

Koppers Company, Inc., Science and Technology
436 Seventh Avenue, Pittsburgh, PA 15219
Telephone 412-227-2000

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SUPERFUND BRANCH

May 23, 1986

Mr. Larry Wright
Chief, Superfund Enforcement Section
US Environmental Protection Agency
Region VI
1201 Elm Street
6AW-SE
Dallas, TX 75270

Re: South Cavalcade Site
Surrogate Testing Program for Metals

Dear Mr. Wright:

As part of the RI/FS Work at the South Cavalcade and Texarkana sites, Koppers is required to perform surrogate testing of selected soil samples for arsenic, chromium, copper, lead, and zinc using X-ray fluorescence analysis. Surrogate testing for metals is required for soil samples collected during both power augering and hollow stem augering. Ideally, the surrogate test results are to be used to help determine the nature and extent of soil contamination at the sites as well as to help make well informed decisions as to which samples should be sent to the laboratory for ICP analysis.

To comply with this requirement Koppers contractor, McBride-Ratcliff and Associates, Inc. (MRA) has spent considerable time developing a methodology for sample handling and analysis.

MRA has worked extensively with the manufacturers of the X-ray fluorescence equipment, Columbia Scientific Industries Corporation (CSI), to establish the metals surrogate program. CSI was familiar with use of their equipment for environmental analyses in sludges and liquids, but had never before worked with environmental analyses in heterogeneous mixtures such as soils. Nevertheless, CSI and MRA worked together to establish a calibration model for the equipment and a preparation technique for the samples.

Sheet 1 of 4

Development activities included the following:

- MRA chemist attended a Three-Day Training Course provided by CSI.
- Calibration model was developed based on analytical data from 20 soil samples collected at the South Cavalcade site.
- Calibration model verified for Texarkana site soils using analytical results from 10 soil samples.
- Standard Operating Procedure for sample preparation and analysis by X-ray fluorescence developed by MRA.

These activities are described in greater detail in a report prepared by MRA which is appended to this letter.

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As field work at the Texarkana site is essentially complete and work at South Cavalcade is in progress, we have accumulated a data base from which we can evaluate the utility of the metals surrogate program.

The data base includes 54 samples from the Texarkana site analyzed for four metals for a total of 216 X-ray/ICP data pairs. An additional 15 samples from the South Cavalcade site have been analyzed for five metals yielding 75 more X-ray/ICP data pairs, for a total 291 X-ray/ICP data pairs. Because only a small fraction (16%) of the data pairs showed above detection limit values for both analytical techniques, the evaluation necessarily proceeds on a qualitative basis.

Table One provides a breakdown of sample results. The data are displayed from the point of view of X-ray accuracy. For example, of 20 samples at the Texarkana site showing positive X-ray results (i.e. above detection limits) only 9 showed positive ICP results. The 1 sample at South Cavalcade yielding a positive X-ray response was not detected by the ICP method. The data, therefore, show that of 21 positive X-ray responses to zinc, only 43% were verified by ICP. On the other hand, of the 48 negative X-ray readings for zinc, 46% were below the detection limit for ICP analysis, leaving 54% of the samples as showing above detection limit results.

Data for arsenic, copper, chromium also show a poor performance of X-ray for predicting the actual presence of the metals, 0%, 13%, 40% correct, respectively. Data for arsenic, copper, chromium indicate a favorable prediction of the absence of the metals (90% cumulative), however we feel that this correlation may be more a result of the absence of arsenic, copper, and chromium in the samples than a reflection of good X-ray performance. Arsenic, copper, and chromium were identified by ICP in only 22 of 207 analyses. Note that for the case of zinc and lead, identified by ICP in 40 of 81 analyses, X-ray fluorescence correctly predicts the absence of zinc and lead only 44% of the time.

The bottom line in Table One provides a cumulative summary of X-ray fluorescence performance as a surrogate for zinc, arsenic, copper, chromium and lead. The data show that of 75 positive X-ray responses only 24% were verified by ICP. Of 216 negative X-ray responses 78% were below the ICP detection limit.

Koppers feels that the data show clearly that X-ray fluorescence is not an adequate surrogate method for identifying the presence of zinc, arsenic, copper, chromium, and lead in soil samples at the Texarkana and South Cavalcade sites. The data indicate that X-ray fluorescence may be an adequate surrogate method for showing the absence of the metals, however, the bias introduced by a lack of ICP identification of arsenic, copper, and chromium leave this conclusion in doubt.

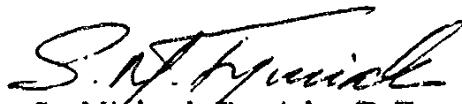
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Given the conclusions stated above, we feel that the X-ray fluorescence data will not help us to delineate the nature and extent of metal contamination at the two sites. Indeed, the data developed so far cast doubt on the applicability of X-ray fluorescence as a metal surrogate technique for environmental investigations in general. Further, Koppers does not feel comfortable using the X-ray data in the RI/FS decision making process. Hence, we formally propose that the metals surrogate X-ray fluorescence program be discontinued at the South Cavalcade site. We will continue to perform surrogate testing for organics and we will provide an analysis of the metals surrogate data collected to date in the RI report.

As a separate issue, Koppers would like to discontinue analysis for iron in soil samples collected at the South Cavalcade site. We feel that the data collected to date adequately describe native levels of iron in the soil, especially because iron is not an environmentally significant metal.

Should you have questions concerning the surrogate program at South Cavalcade or wish to discuss these issues further, please call Jim Campbell, at (412)-227-2689.

Sincerely yours,



S. Michael Tymiak, P.E.
Manager, Previously Operated Properties

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JRC:m

cc: D. Sorrells (TWC) (w/attach).

Sheet 4 of 4

TABLE ONE
Metals Surrogate Program Summary

Agent	X-Ray Pos.		X-Ray Neg.	
	ICP neg.	ICP pos.	ICP neg.	ICP pos.
Texarkana	11	9	17	17
S. Cavalcade	1	-	5	9
% Correct	-	43%	46%	--
ENIC				
Texarkana	15	-	36	3
S. Cavalcade	6	-	5	4
% Correct	-	0%	85%	--
PER				
Texarkana	11	1	42	--
S. Cavalcade	2	1	10	2
% Correct	-	13%	96%	100% neg.
OMIUM				
Texarkana	6	1	44	3
S. Cavalcade	-	3	8	4
% Correct	-	40%	88%	--
D (1)				
S. Cavalcade	5	3	2	5
% Correct	-	38%	29%	--
AL % CORRECT	76%	24% (n=75)	78% (n=216)	25%

: (1) Lead analysis not required at Texarkana



McBride-Ratcliff
and Associates, Inc.

Geotechnical Consultants

7220 Langtry Houston, Texas 77040 713-460-3766

May 14, 1986

MRA Project No. 85-317

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Koppers Company, Inc.
436 Seventh Avenue
1940 Koppers Company
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219

ATTENTION: Dr. James R. Campbell
Previously Operated Properties

SUBJECT: Summary of X-Ray Fluorescence Calibration Data
South Cavalcade Site
Houston, Texas

In response to your request on May 7, 1986, we are submitting a summary of procedures used to calibrate the X-ray fluorescence analyzer with respect to soil metals surrogate testing. Also included are supporting laboratory and analytical data.

Training

The equipment used for the soil metals surrogate testing was the X-Met 840 portable X-ray analyzer manufactured by Columbia Scientific Industries Corporation (CSI) in Austin, Texas. CSI provides a three-day training course which was attended by our project chemist. The training course covers the following topics:

1. Theory
2. Operation
3. Calibration

Operating Procedures

Because the X-Met 840 is primarily designed for alloys analysis, no standard operating procedures have been developed for soil metals analysis. Therefore, standard operating procedures had to be developed specifically for the South Cavalcade and Texarkana projects that would provide a high degree of representativeness and quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC). Standard Operating Procedure SOP-HWCL-03 (Method of X-Ray Fluorescence Analysis of Metals in Soil) is referenced in Appendix A, and includes:

1. Sample Preparation
2. Operation
3. Reporting
4. Quality Assurance/Quality Control

Calibration

Calibration of the X-Met 840 basically involves measurement of known standards in a soil matrix at varying concentrations and determining a spectral response for each standard. The individual responses are then reduced by linear regression analysis to obtain a calibration curve for each metal of interest. The calibration data are stored in memory and are used to calculate metals concentration from unknown spectral responses.

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Calibration No. 1. An initial calibration was conducted using 20 soil samples at 10 different locations at the South Cavalcade Site. At each location, a surficial sample (0 to 0.5 ft) and a near-surface (0.5 to 1.0 ft) were obtained. The 20 soil samples were homogenized and split and submitted to Spectrix Corporation and CSI for analysis. Quantitative analysis of the 20 split soil samples was conducted by Spectrix using nitric acid digestion and atomic absorption techniques to determine arsenic, chromium, copper, lead, and zinc concentrations. A copy of the Spectrix report dated November 22, 1985 is included in Appendix B.

In addition, 20 split soil samples were also submitted to CSI for X-ray analysis and equipment calibration. The samples were oven-dried and grinded to a very fine powder. Analysis was conducted by a high resolution X-ray spectrometer. The X-ray spectrometer also checks for additional metals that may provide interferences.

Results of the X-ray analyses were compared to the atomic absorption test results from Spectrix to develop calibration curves for each of the five metals (Model 1). A report, dated December 23, 1985, of the CSI calibration is also included in Appendix B.

Calibration No. 2. A review of the laboratory data and calibration plots from Calibration No. 1 indicated poor coefficient of correlation (r -value) for the chromium analyses. Therefore, another calibration was performed based on a second set of analyses by Spectrix to more closely duplicate sample preparation techniques by CSI. In this case, the initial samples prepared by CSI for Calibration No. 1 were split and sent to Spectrix for atomic adsorption

analysis. Using this approach, analytical results of the actual samples used by CSI were used to obtain the calibration curves (Model 2).

A copy of the Spectrix report dated December 13, 1985 containing the results of 10 selected soil samples is included in Appendix C. A comparison of the results from the sample splits from the first analysis (Appendix B) shows generally consistent results. Three additional spiked soil samples were also analyzed to obtain a better range of lead concentrations and are included in Appendix C (Spectrix report dated December 19, 1985). A copy of the CSI data and laboratory notes for the second calibration (Model 2) are also included in Appendix C.

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Texarkana Calibration

The calibration models developed from the South Cavalcade soil samples should ideally apply to samples from the Texarkana site for analysis of the five selected metals in a soil matrix. However, the presence of potential interference compounds (i.e., Calcium, Iron, Rubidium, Zirconium, etc.) indigenous to specific areas may influence the calibration models. Therefore, additional soil samples from the Texarkana site were checked for interfering metals.

A set of 10 selected soil samples was obtained from the Texarkana site at power auger boring locations throughout the site. The samples were prepared by drying and fine grinding, consistent with the South Cavalcade site soil samples. The 10 Texarkana samples were analyzed by CSI using a high resolution X-ray spectrometer. Results of the Texarkana samples are included in CSI Analytical Report No. 516 dated January 14, 1986 (see Appendix D). Verbal

results from CSI identified interfering metals at the Texarkana site which were also present at the South Cascade site and are therefore included in both calibrations (Model 1 and Model 2).

Quality Control/Quality Assurance

Quality Control/Quality Assurance (QA/QC) testing was performed by McBride-Ratcliff and Associates (MRA) to evaluate:

1. Detection Limits
2. Standard Values
3. Standard Deviation

Six soil samples were selected that have low metals concentrations based on Spectrix analytical data. Responses were obtained for each of the five metals from the Model 2 calibration. The measured responses were used to obtain the detection limits for each of the five selected metals. A copy of the detection limit analytical results is included in Appendix E.

In addition, 10 replicate analyses of one selected soil standard were conducted to evaluate the soil standard concentration and a corresponding machine standard deviation for each of the five selected metals. Results of the replicate analyses are also included in Appendix E.

Summary

Based on conversations with several representatives with CSI, very little experience exists with soil matrix metals determination using the X-Met 840. Substantial efforts have been made for this project to develop specific operating procedures and soil matrix calibration models for

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qualitative measurement of soil metals concentrations. We estimate that approximately 300 man-hours have been devoted in these efforts.

We appreciate this opportunity to be of service to Koppers. Please contact us if you have any questions or require additional information.

Sincerely,

McBRIDE-RATCLIFF AND ASSOCIATES, INC.

Paul Wild

Paul R. Wild
Project Chemist

William R. Tobin

William R. Tobin, P.E.
Project Manager

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McBride-Ratcliff and Associates, Inc.

APPENDIX A

STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE
FOR
X-RAY FLUORESCENCE ANALYSIS
OF SOILS METALS

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McBride-Ratcliff and Associates, Inc.

STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

Number: SOP-HWCL-03
Originated By: PRW
Approved By: WRT

Page: 1 of 7
Date: Jan. 1986
Status: Final
Rev.: 0

METHOD OF X-RAY FLUORESCENCE ANALYSIS OF METALS IN SOIL

1.0 Scope and Application

1.1 This procedure is for the qualitative analysis of metals in soil using an X-ray fluorescence analyzer. A radioactive source is chosen which emits X-rays to obtain spectral responses from metal compounds in a soil media. Metals can be identified and quantified by the characteristic energies which they re-emit. Typical lower detection limits are 25 to 50 ppm in complex soil media.

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2.0 Summary of Method

2.1 A dried and homogenized soil sample is placed in a calibrated X-ray fluorescence analyzer and subjected to X-rays. Re-emitted X-rays are detected and analyzed to identify metals and their concentrations.

3.0 Apparatus and Materials

3.1 A Columbia Scientific Industries X-Met 840 Portable X-Ray Analyzer with powder/liquid sample probe.

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STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

Number: SOP-HWCL-03
Originated By: PRW
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Status: Final
Rev.: 0

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3.2 Analytical balance capable of weighing to 0.1gm.

3.3 Plastic sample cups and mylar film from Columbia Scientific Industries.

3.4 Drying oven capable of maintaining a constant temperature of 105° C.

3.5 Grinder, ball mill grinder, mortar and pestle, or similar apparatus capable of reducing dry soils to fine powders.

3.6 Glass cutting board and stainless steel knife or device to grate the sample.

3.7 U.S. Standard Sieve No. 10 (2.00 mm) and U.S. Standard Sieve No. 200 (0.075 mm).

4.0 Sample, Preservation, and Handling

4.1 Samples shall be stored in detergent washed, tap water rinsed 8 oz. or 16 oz. glass jars with Teflon-lined lids at 4° C. Maximum holding time for soil samples is 6 months. At least 100 gm of soil is required.

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STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

Number: SOP-HWCL-03
Originated By: PRW
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Rev.: 0

5.0 Procedure

5.1 Remove the sample from the jar and place it on a glass cutting board. With a stainless steel knife or grating device, break the sample down to 1/4-in. pieces or less and thoroughly mix the samples.

5.2 Fill a weighing dish with about 50 gm of soil and record the weight of the soil. Dry the soil for 24 hours at a constant temperature of 105°C. Weigh the dried soil and compute the moisture content on a dry weight basis, in accordance with ASTM D 2216.

5.3 Grind the samples in the grinding apparatus until they are fine powders. Samples with gravel and large organic materials should be sieved first with a U.S. Standard Sieve No. 10. Weigh and record the weight of material retained on the sieve. After grinding is complete, the powders should be sieved with a U.S. Standard Sieve No. 200. Materials passing the U.S. Standard Sieve No. 200 are to be used for the analysis. Samples with high concentrations of organic compounds may not pass the No. 200 sieve and should be sieved with a U.S. Standard Sieve No. 10 if less than 5 gm pass the No. 200 sieve.

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STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

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Originated By: PRW
Approved By: WRT

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5.4 Prepare the sample cup by placing a piece of the mylar film over the bottom of the larger half of the sample cup. Snap the smaller half of the sample cup over the bottom of the larger half. This clamps the mylar film in place. The film should be tight, without wrinkles.

5.5 Fill the cup with the dried, pulverized samples. Tap the cup on a hard surface until no more settling is observed to occur and the sample surface is visually flat and uniform. A 1/4 in. to 1/2 in. layer of sample should be in each cup.

5.6 Turn the X-MET 840 on. The LCD should read "SELF TEST COMPLETE" and the ">" sign should be displayed. This display may be replaced by "GAIN CONTROL: COUNT RATE TOO LOW". This is normal. Allow the machine to warm up for at least 1/2 hour with the probe lid closed. Open up the lid and wait an additional 5 minutes for gain control stabilization. The instrument is ready to measure samples. Keep the lid of the probe open for gain control between the sample analyses.

5.7 Place the sample cup in the probe, making sure the lid is completely closed, and press "START".

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STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

Number: SOP-HWCL-03
Originated By: PRW
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After it has finished scanning, "ASSAYS" will appear and the metals of interest and their concentrations (mg/kg dry weight basis) will appear on the screen. Record the results on the X-ray Analysis Data Sheet. Enter "STD" on the keypad after each measurement and record the standard deviation of counting statistics for each metal. Store the samples in glass storage vials for future reference. Report results by total wet weight. Calculations are as follows:

$$\frac{\text{Sample Dry wt.}}{\text{Sample Wet wt.}} \times \text{Results (mg/kg)} = \text{Corrected Results (mg/kg)}$$

For samples that were sieved with a U.S. Standard Sieve No. 10, the weight of materials retained should be subtracted from the sample dry weight in the calculations:

$$\frac{\text{Sample Dry wt.} - \text{Retained Sample wt.}}{\text{Sample Wet wt.}} \times \text{Results (mg/kg)} = \\ \text{Corrected Results (mg/kg)}$$

6.0 Equipment Cleanup

6.1 The knife, grating device, and cutting board should be detergent washed and tap water rinsed to

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STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

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Rev.: 0

remove all dirt and air dried between samples. The cups should be detergent washed and tap water rinsed between samples and air dried. Replace the mylar film between each analysis.

7.0 Quality Assurance/Quality Control Measures

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7.1 Ten percent of the samples will have a replicate analysis to evaluate analytical precision. Randomly choose 1 sample and prepare a separate aliquot and perform analysis in accordance with Section 5.0. Record the results on the X-Ray Analysis Data Sheet. Record the respective standard deviations of counting statistics.

7.2 Compute the differences for each metal concentration between the original analysis and the replicate analysis. If any values differ by greater than 2 reportable standard deviations, then conduct a second replicate analysis on a third aliquot from the same sample. Reportable standard deviation is defined as the greater of the two values of the standard deviation of counting statistics and the calibration model standard deviation.

McBride-Ratcliff and Associates, Inc.

STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

Number: SOP-HWCL-03
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7.3 To check for instrument precision, perform an analysis of a known standard. This should be performed once per day. If the average of the standard results vary greater than 2 reportable standard deviations, then open the lid of the probe to allow it to undergo gain control for 15 minutes. Remeasure the sample.

8.0 References

8.1 Operating Instructions: X Met 840 Portable XRF Analyzer, Columbia Scientific Industries, 1985.

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McBride-Ratcliff and Associates, Inc.

X-RAY ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

 McBride-Ratcliff and Associates, Inc.

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APPENDIX B

CALIBRATION NO. 1 LABORATORY
DATA

McBride-Ratcliff and Associates, Inc.

COLUMBIA SCIENTIFIC INDUSTRIES CORPORATION

December 23, 1985

Koppers Co., Inc.
c/o McBride Radcliff Assoc.
P.O. Box 40850
Houston, TX 77040

Attn: Bill Tobin

Dear Bill,

Here are the results of the feasibility study performed on your samples of hazardous waste, using our Model 840 Portable X-ray Analyzer with a laboratory Xe/CO₂ probe.

As agreed during our earlier telephone conversations, extensive preparation of your samples has been performed in order to make them suitable for subsequent x-ray analysis.

First the samples were oven-dried over the weekend at a temperature of 55 to 60°C. Moisture loss for each was determined by weighing it before and after drying (see Table 1). Then all samples were each transferred into a glass jar (baby food jars are excellent for this) with a ceramic barrel or ball inside and rolled for at least four hours. The purpose of this operation is to disintegrate any agglomerates and lumps rather than to grind the samples. Each rolled sample was then transferred onto a 200 mesh sieve and the material passing through was collected as the final sample for further studies. Corrections were not made to the concentration data due to any segregation between coarse and fine fractions.

The fine fractions were all analyzed quantitatively on our laboratory high resolution x-ray spectrometer in order to see what elements are present in the samples which could possibly interfere with the determination. For your information twenty x-ray spectra are enclosed as taken on your samples in the interesting range of elements. As can be seen, the samples contain polluting elements Cr, As, Cu, Pb, and Zn and also "crustal" elements such as Ca, Fe, Rb, Sr, Y, Zr, and Mo. Based on these findings a Laboratory Probe with Xe/CO₂ filled detector and a 100 mCi Cm-244 source was set up to record net x-ray intensities of Fe, Cu, As, Rb, Ca, Cr, Pb, Zn, and backscattered radiation (BS). Each of 20 samples was measured for 200 seconds. Then concentration data for As, Cu, Cr, Pb, and Zn were entered into the 840 memory for subsequent derivation of the calibration equations. Details of the modeling are shown in Table 1.

The figures enclosed with this report show the plots of x-ray intensities versus given element concentration. As can be seen, some samples do not line on

Telephone AC 512-258-5191, TWX 910-874-1364, 11950 Jollyville Road, P.O. Box 203190, Austin, Texas 78720

the calibration and those were rejected from the calibration. Generally for the range of concentrations occurring one can expect a linear relationship between given element concentration and its x-ray intensity.

Since your samples did not cover a wide enough concentration range to determine reliably the slope of a lead calibration curve, we used two of our Pb-spiked soil samples which contained 2000 ppm lead.

That is how we arrived at precision and RMS data for lead, although no measurements for Pb were actually made. In order to obtain a more realistic lead calibration curve sample #15 was selected for spiking with PbO. Three aliquots of sample #15 were spiked in order to provide find concentrations of Pb at about 1000, 1500, and 2000 ppm. I believe Paul Wild is in possession of the lead data now.

The nonhomogeneity of the samples was tested using sample #10 by measuring 8 different aliquots of this sample and calculating the standard deviation of the series for each element. This standard deviation, when corrected for the precision of measurement, is a measure of sample nonhomogeneity.

I hope these results will be helpful in your further work.

Yours sincerely,



Stanislaw Piorek, Ph.D.
Manager, X-ray Applications Laboratory

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Encl.

cc: J. Pasmore

SP/jc

TABLE I.

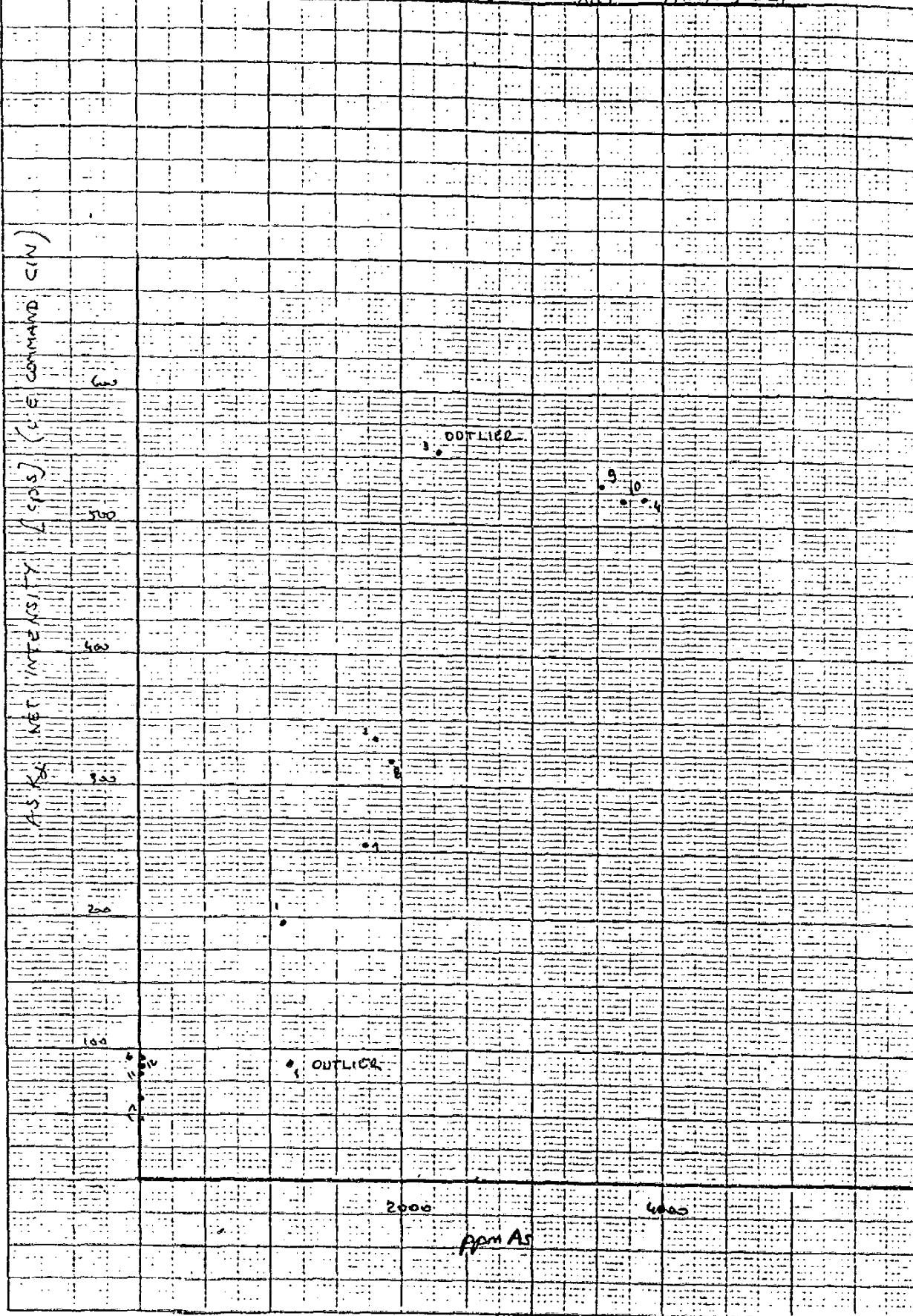
RESULTS OF CALIBRATION AND MEASUREMENTS

XMET 840.

SAMPLE # AS ON THE AS PLOTS	SAMPLE CODE	INITIAL MOISTURE CONTENT % REL	COPPER [ppm]		ARSENIC [ppm]		CHROMIUM [ppm]		ZINC [ppm]		LEAD [ppm]	
			by AAS	with 840	by AAS	with 840						
1	SCK-XC-01-01	17.2	177	130	1140	1000	591	877	982	1129	110	111
2	01-02	18.4	374	356	1800	2137	2100	2058	4390	4404	147	147
3	02-01	9.2	417	732	2270*	3890	1400	3530	2740	5703	200	200
4	02-02	16.2	1220*	733	3870	3619	3660	3518	7740	7756	330	330
5	03-01	10.6	56	89	1160	125.5	62	342	191	0	422	422
6	03-02	15.8	31	66	27	486	14	54	38	0	57	57
7	04-01	24.8	549	376	1730	1467	1510	1589	2330	2372	221	221
8	04-02	22.2	292	513	1830	1996	653	2074	978	4270	162	162
9	05-01	30.3	989	938	3510	3694	3280	3629	4906	4457	234	234
10	05-02	24.2	1110	838	3680	3610	4010	3670	6900	7032	296	296
11	06-01	6.2	49	14	21	78	28	26	175	103	176	176
12	06-02	5.6	33	23	22	191	28	76	154	97	112	112
13	07-01	10.0	49	84	18	90	37	128	202	64	95	95
14	07-02	8.0	37	12.6	21	116	40	124	251	113	90	90
15	08-01	9.3	116	36	15	0	<4	0	338	460	505	505
16	08-02	9.1	63	43	22	90	21	4	334	649	222	222
17	09-01	8.5	<9	83	17	0	58	0	427	624	184	184
18	09-02	8.8	44	58	16	0	173	0	251	570	184	184
19	10-01	11.9	51	29	15	0	31	0	264	273	129	129
20	10-02	11.0	44	51	20	0	25	0	294	295	144	144
PRECISION OF MEAS. AT 200 SEC MEAS. TIME			$\pm 30 \text{ ppm}$ at 1000 ppm		$\pm 40 \text{ ppm}$ at 4000 ppm		$\pm 80 \text{ ppm}$ at 5000 ppm		$\pm 40 \text{ ppm}$ at 8000 ppm		$\pm 45 \text{ ppm}$ at 500 ppm	
			$\pm 10 \text{ ppm}$ at 0 ppm		$\pm 30 \text{ ppm}$ at 0 ppm		$\pm 50 \text{ ppm}$ at 0 ppm		$\pm 15 \text{ ppm}$ at 0 ppm		$\pm 40 \text{ ppm}$ at 0 ppm	
RMS ERROR OF CALIBRATION			$\pm 130 \text{ ppm}$		$\pm 169 \text{ ppm}$		$\pm 200 \text{ ppm}$		$\pm 210 \text{ ppm}$		$\pm 120 \text{ ppm}$	
NONHOMOGENEITY ERROR			$\pm 100 \text{ ppm}$		$\pm 127 \text{ ppm}$		$\pm 185 \text{ ppm}$		$\pm 200 \text{ ppm}$		$\pm 60 \text{ ppm}$	

* SAMPLE NOT USED FOR CALIBRATION

FIG. 1 CSI MODEL 840 PORTABLE XRF ANALYZER



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FIG. 2 CSI MODEL 840 PORTABLE XRF ANALYZER

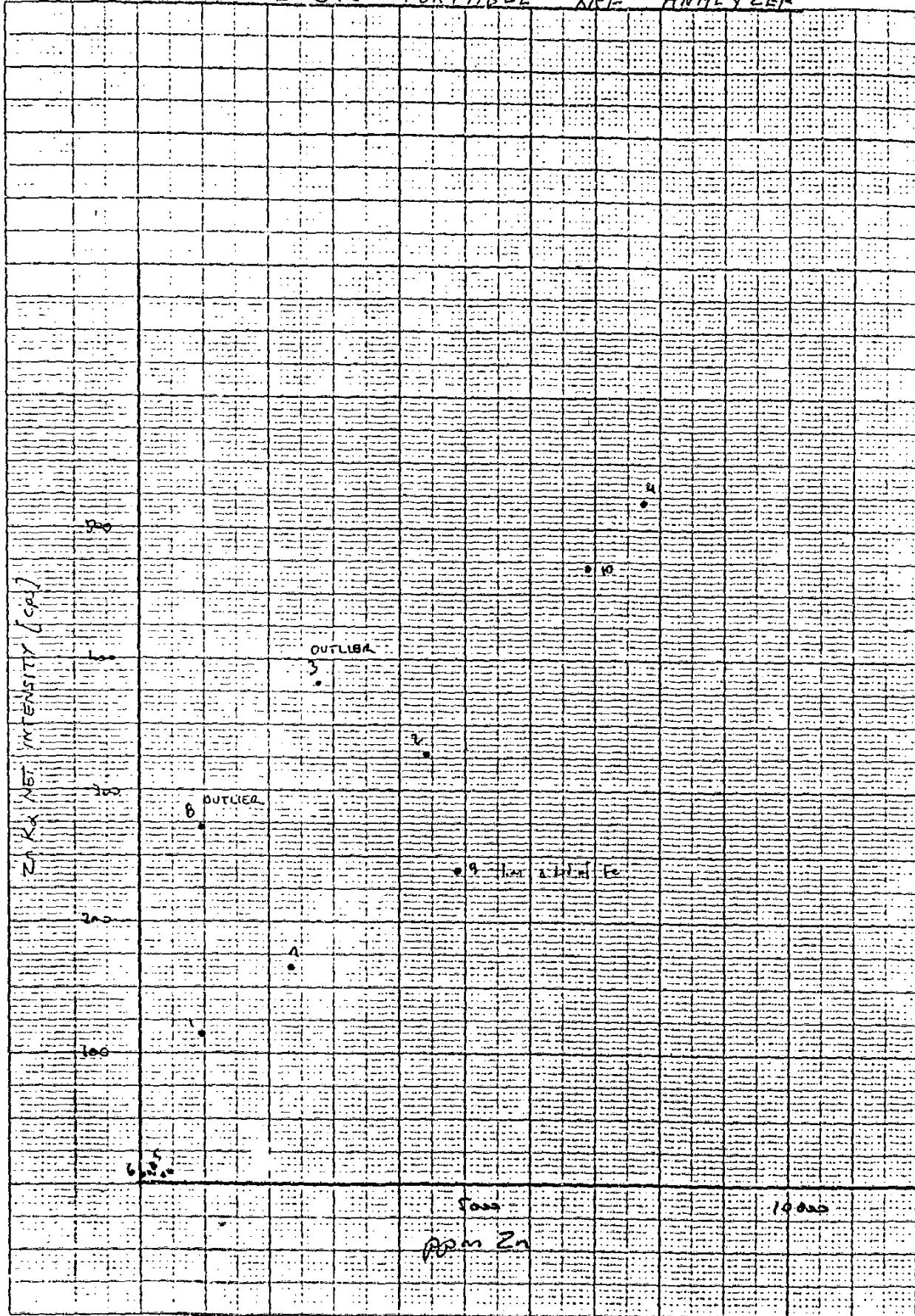


FIG. 3 CSI MODEL 840 PORTABLE XRF ANALYZER

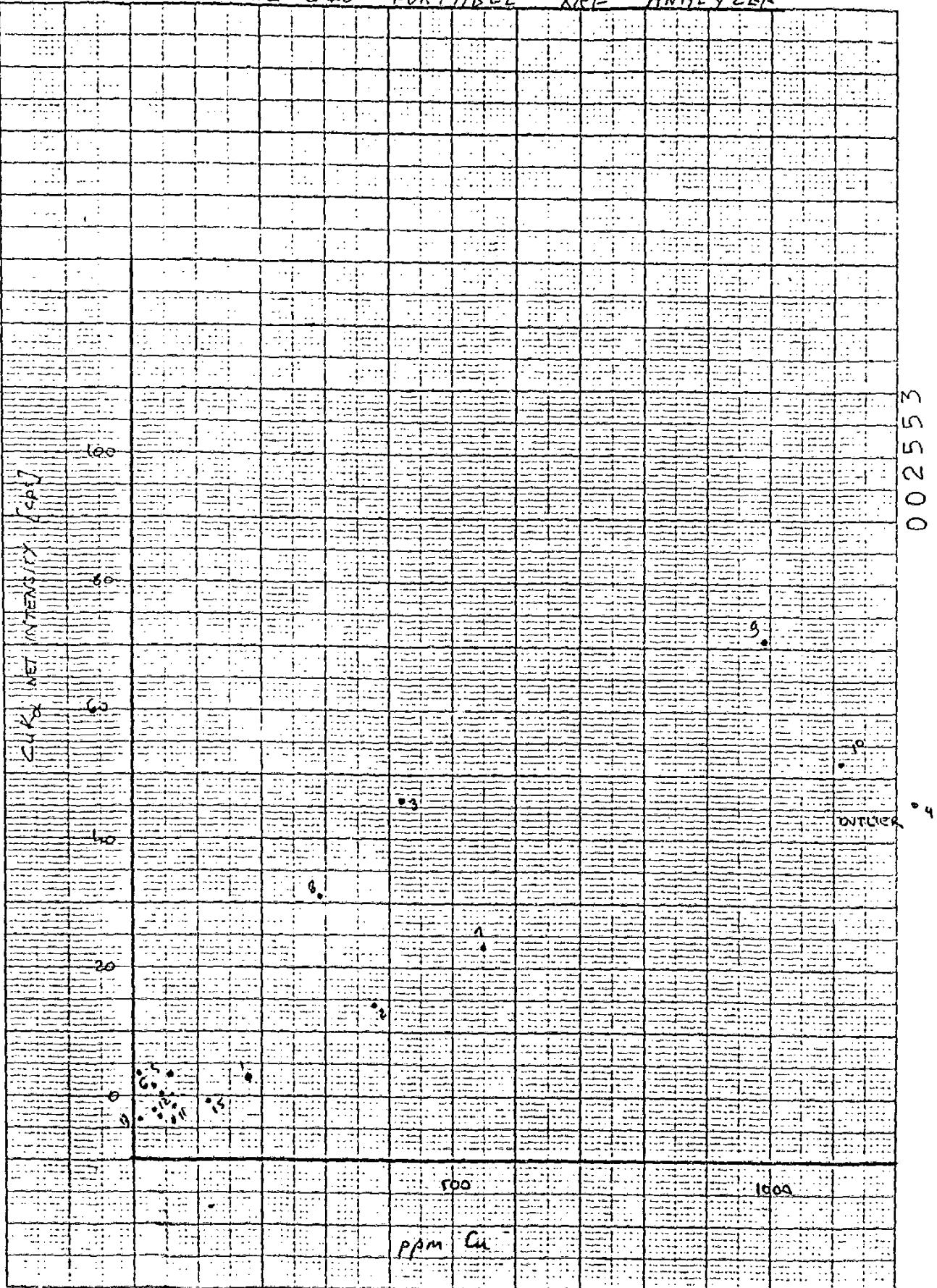
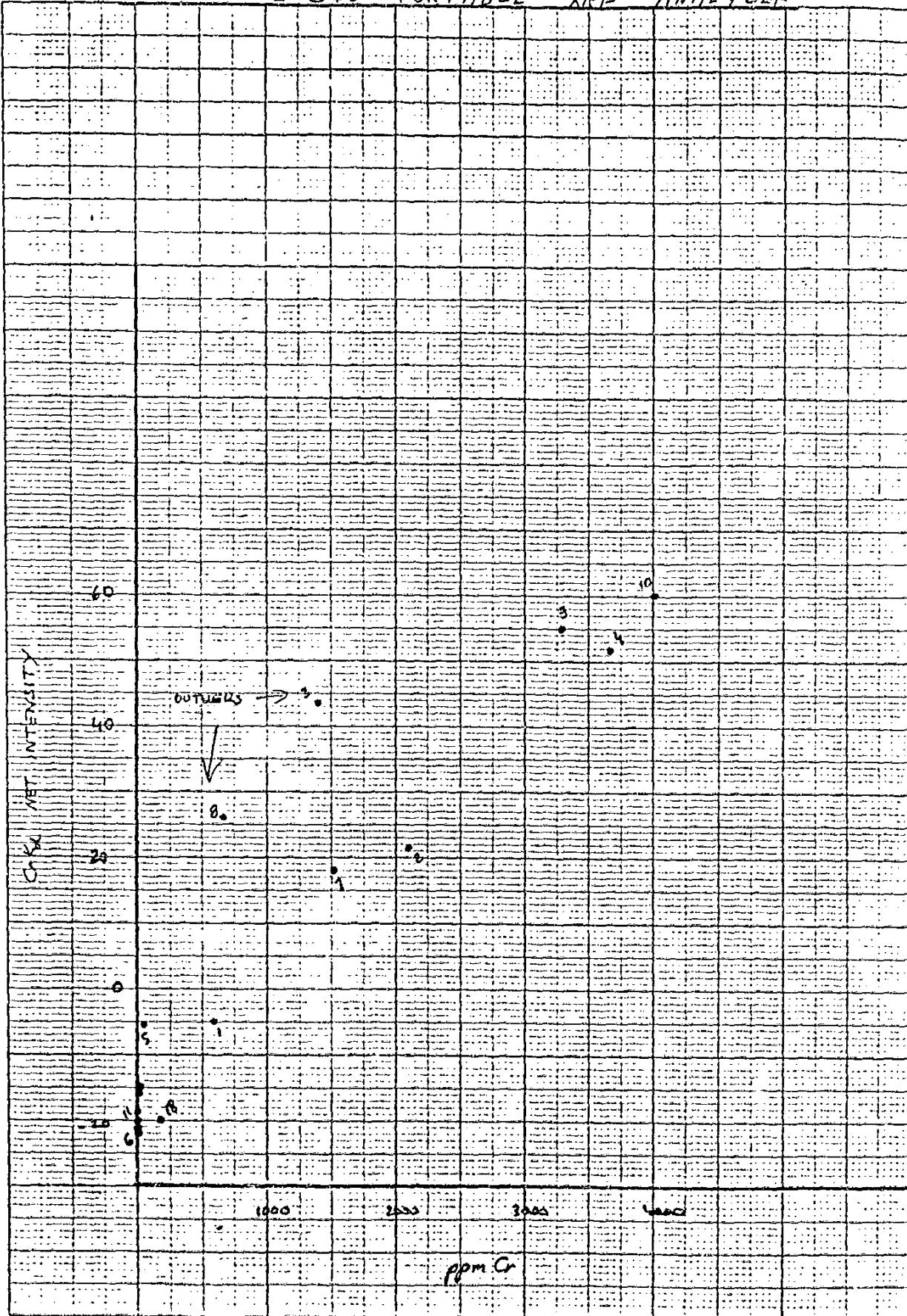


Fig. 4 CSI MODEL 840 PORTABLE XRF ANALYZER

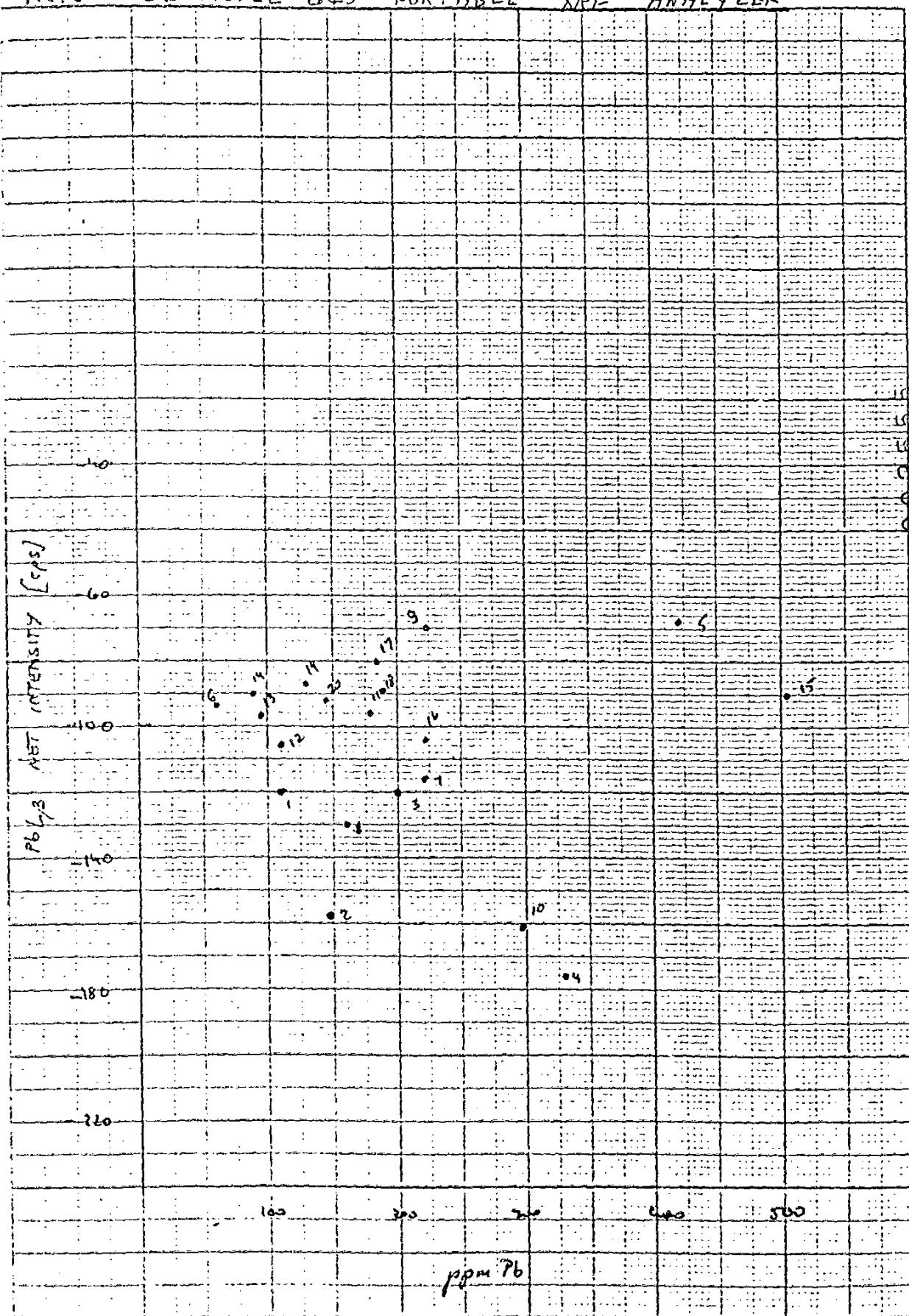


002554

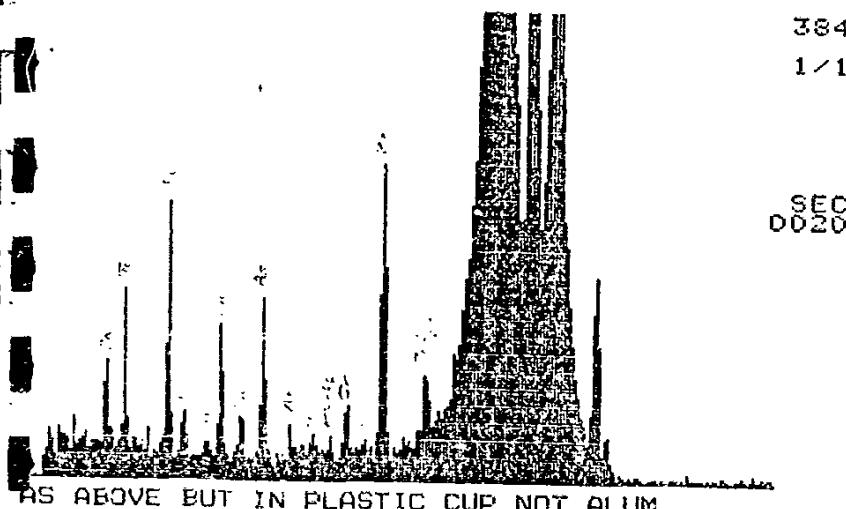
FIG. 5 CSI MODEL 840 PORTABLE XRF ANALYZER

46-2242

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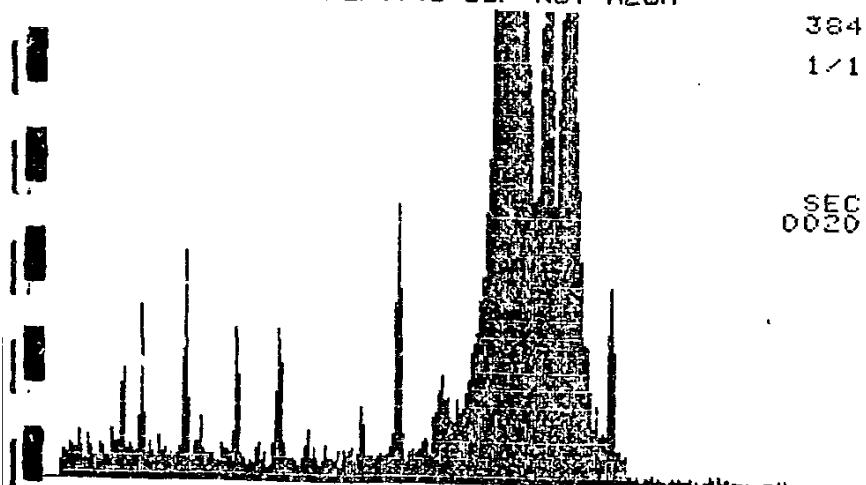
JPR#0
SOIL 1



NOTE:

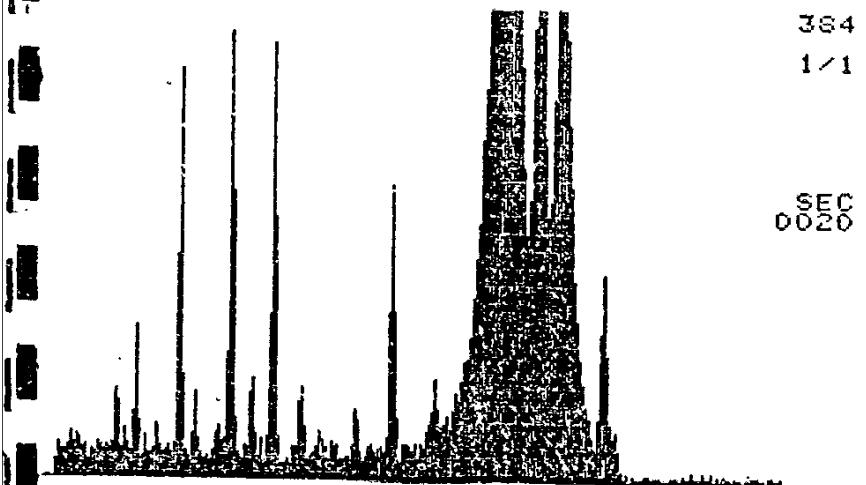
Ti peak is present mainly
as constructional element (reference
peak on the radioactive source).

AS ABOVE BUT IN PLASTIC CUP NOT ALUM



6
5
5
2
0

SOIL 2 CD109



002557

SOIL 3 CD109

768
1/1

SEC
0020

SOIL 4 CD109

768
1/1

SEC
0020

SOIL 5 CD109

768
1/1

SEC
0020

002558

OIL 6 CD109

384

1/1

SEC
0020

OIL 7 CD109

384

1/1

SEC
0020

OIL 8 CD109

768

1/1

SEC
0020

002559

768
1/1

SEC
0020

SOIL 9 CD109

SOIL 10 CD109

SOIL 11 CD109

768
1/1

SEC
0020

384
1/1

SEC
0020

002560

DIL 12 CD109

384

1/1

SEC
0020

SOIL 13 CD109

384

1/1

SEC
0020

SOIL 14 CD109

384

1/1

SEC
0020

002561

SOIL 15 CD109

384

1/1

SEC
0020

SOIL 16 CD109

384

1/1

SEC
0020

SOIL 17 CD109

384

1/1

SEC
0020

002562

DIL 18 CD109

384
1/1

SEC
0020

DIL 19 CD109

384
1/1

SEC
0020

SOIL 20 CD109

384
1/1

SEC
0020

**SPECTRIX
CORPORATION**

November 22, 1985

Mr. Bill Tobin
Koppers Company, Inc.
c/o McBride-Ratcliff & Associates
P.O. Box 40850
Houston, Texas 77040

Dear Bill:

The concentration of all five (5) elements are so high that matrix spike recoveries are meaningless. The spike recovery control limit for all elements is 75% to 125% per CLP.

However, if the recovery in the sample is greater than four (4) times the spike level, the sample result is not considered out of control even if it does not fall within the control limit.

The duplicate analysis for all elements, except Arsenic (As) and percent solids determination, fall within the control limit of \pm 20 percent per CLP.

Please contact me if you have any questions about this report.

Sincerely yours,

Ken U. Erondu

Ken U. Erondu
Co-Project Officer

KUE/sn
Enclosure
cc: George J. McGinley, Koppers, PA

M
6
5
2
0

Received: 11/14/85

11/22/85 08:23

REPORT Koppers Company, Inc.
TO c/o McBride-Ratcliff & Assoc.
P. O. Box 40850
Houston, Texas 77040
ATTEN Bill Tobin

CLIENT KOPPERS SAMPLES 22
COMPANY Koppers Company, Inc.
FACILITY McBride-Ratcliff & Assoc.

WORK ID Soil
TAKEN Client
TRANS Client
TYPE Soil
P. O. # 14-5-50106
INV. # 1019

PREPARED Spectrix Corporation
BY 3911 Fondren
Suite 100
Houston, Texas 77063-5821
ATTEN Sample Control
PHONE (713) 266-6800

Ken U. Endo
CERTIFIED BY
CONTACT FOSTER

Please call the above number if you have any questions.
NOTE: ALL SAMPLES WILL BE RETAINED FOR 90 DAYS AND THEN
DISCARDED. IF YOU WISH YOUR SAMPLES RETURNED TO YOUR FACILITY
CALL SAMPLE CONTROL AT THE ABOVE NUMBER.

Previously Reported on 11/21/85.

SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION

01 SCK-XC-01-01
02 SCK-XC-01-02
02 SCK-XC-01-02 Duplicate
02 SCK-XC-01-02 Spike
03 SCK-XC-02-01
04 SCK-XC-02-02
05 SCK-XC-03-01
06 SCK-XC-03-02
07 SCK-XC-04-01
08 SCK-XC-04-02
09 SCK-XC-05-01
10 SCK-XC-05-02
11 SCK-XC-06-01
12 SCK-XC-06-02
13 SCK-XC-07-01
14 SCK-XC-07-02
15 SCK-XC-08-01
16 SCK-XC-08-02
17 SCK-XC-09-01
18 SCK-XC-09-02
19 SCK-XC-10-01

TEST CODES and NAMES used on this report

AS S	Arsenic - Soil
CR S	Chromium (Soil)
CU S	Copper - Soil
PB S	Lead - Soil
PSOL	Percent Solid
ZN S	Zinc - Soil

002564

Page 2

SPECTRA

REPORT

Interpretation

Received: 1 14/85

11/22/85 08:23

SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION

21 Reagent Blank 1

22 Reagent Blank 2

002565

Page 3
Received: 1_14/85

SPECTRUM COMP. REPORT Work Order #85-02

Results By Test

TEST CODE	Sample 01 (entered units)	Sample 02 (entered units)	Sample 03 (entered units)	Sample 04 (entered units)	Sample 05 (entered units)
AS S mg/kg	1140 mg/kg dry wt.	1800 mg/kg dry wt. 2840 mg/kg dry wt. 3250 mg/kg dry wt.	2270 mg/kg dry wt.	3870 mg/kg dry wt.	1160 mg/kg dry wt.
CR S mg/kg	591 mg/kg dry wt.	2100 mg/kg dry wt. 2380 mg/kg dry wt. 2870 mg/kg dry wt.	1400 mg/kg dry wt.	3660 mg/kg dry wt.	62.3 mg/kg dry wt.
CU S mg/kg	177 mg/kg dry wt.	374 mg/kg dry wt. 347 mg/kg dry wt. 614 mg/kg dry wt.	417 mg/kg dry wt.	1220 mg/kg dry wt.	56.3 mg/kg dry wt.
PB S mg/kg	110 mg/kg dry wt.	147 mg/kg dry wt. 158 mg/kg dry wt. 185 mg/kg dry wt.	200 mg/kg dry wt.	330 mg/kg dry wt.	422 mg/kg dry wt.
PSOL % solid	82.26	77.75	81.46	79.66	84.42
		N/A			

002566

Page 4
Received: 1 14/85EFFECTIVE CODE REPORT Work Order # 85-11-05
Results By Test Continued From Above

N/A

ZN_S	982	4390	2740	7740	191
mg/kg	mg/kg dry wt.				
		5250			
		mg/kg dry wt.			
		5810			
		mg/kg dry wt.			

TEST CODE default units	Sample 06 (entered units)	Sample 07 (entered units)	Sample 08 (entered units)	Sample 09 (entered units)	Sample 10 (entered units)
AS_S	27.7	1730	1930	3510	3680
mg/kg	mg/kg dry wt.				
CR_S	14.0	1510	653	3280	4010
mg/kg	mg/kg dry wt.				
CU_S	31.6	549	292	989	1110
mg/kg	mg/kg dry wt.				
PB_S	57.3	221	162	234	296
mg/kg	mg/kg dry wt.				
PSOL	85.53	71.56	77.61	75.77	71.10
% solid					
ZN_S	38.6	2330	978	4900	6900
mg/kg	mg/kg dry wt.				

TEST CODE default units	Sample 11 (entered units)	Sample 12 (entered units)	Sample 13 (entered units)	Sample 14 (entered units)	Sample 15 (entered units)
AS_S	21.1	22.7	18.7	21.6	19.4
mg/kg	mg/kg dry wt.				

002567

Received: 14/85

SPECTROX CODE.

REPORT

WORK Under # 85-1104

Results By lot

Continued From Above

CR S	28.1	28.8	37.8	40.0	44.6
mg/kg	mg/kg dry wt.				
CU S	69	33.6	69	37.2	116
mg/kg	mg/kg dry wt.				
PB S	176	112	95.6	90.8	505
mg/kg	mg/kg dry wt.				
PSOL	92.53	92.11	88.60	90.04	87.73
% solid					
ZN S	175	154	202	251	338
mg/kg	mg/kg dry wt.				

TEST CODE default units	Sample 16 (entered units)	Sample 17 (entered units)	Sample 18 (entered units)	Sample 19 (entered units)	Sample 20 (entered units)
AS S	22.2	17.7	16.1	15.3	20.4
mg/kg	mg/kg dry wt.				
CR S	21.0	58.8	173	31.0	25.8
mg/kg	mg/kg dry wt.				
CU S	63.0	69	44.7	51.4	44.3
mg/kg	mg/kg dry wt.				
PB S	222	184	184	129	144
mg/kg	mg/kg dry wt.				
PSOL	85.66	89.34	89.46	88.57	89.06
% solid					
ZN S	334	427	255	264	294
mg/kg	mg/kg dry wt.				

002568

Pay 6
Received: 1 14/85

SELECTIVE CREE REPORT WORKSHEET 85-11-032

Results By Test

TEST CODE default units	Sample 21 (entered units)	Sample 22 (entered units)
AS S mg/kg	<4	<4
CR S mg/kg	<4	<4
CU S mg/kg	<8	<8
PB S mg/kg	<1.5	<1.5
PSOL % solid	N/A	N/A
ZN S mg/kg	<5	<5

002569

Received: 1 14/85

REPORT
Results By Post

SAMPLE Sample Id	Test: AS S mg/kg	Test: CR S mg/kg	Test: CU S mg/kg	Test: PB S mg/kg	Test: PSOL % solid
SCJ-XC-01-01 01	1140 mg/kg dry wt.	591 mg/kg dry wt.	177 mg/kg dry wt.	110 mg/kg dry wt.	82.26
SCK-XC-01-02 02	1800 mg/kg dry wt.	2100 mg/kg dry wt.	374 mg/kg dry wt.	147 mg/kg dry wt.	77.75
	2840 mg/kg dry wt.	2380 mg/kg dry wt.	347 mg/kg dry wt.	158 mg/kg dry wt.	N/A
	3250 mg/kg dry wt.	2870 mg/kg dry wt.	614 mg/kg dry wt.	185 mg/kg dry wt.	N/A
SCK-XC-02-01 03	2270 mg/kg dry wt.	1400 mg/kg dry wt.	417 mg/kg dry wt.	200 mg/kg dry wt.	81.46
SCK-XC-02-02 04	3870 mg/kg dry wt.	3660 mg/kg dry wt.	1220 mg/kg dry wt.	330 mg/kg dry wt.	79.66
SCK-XC-03-01 05	1160 mg/kg dry wt.	62.3 mg/kg dry wt.	56.3 mg/kg dry wt.	422 mg/kg dry wt.	84.42
SCK-XC-03-02 06	27.7 mg/kg dry wt.	14.0 mg/kg dry wt.	31.6 mg/kg dry wt.	57.3 mg/kg dry wt.	85.53
SCK-XC-04-01 07	1730 mg/kg dry wt.	1510 mg/kg dry wt.	549 mg/kg dry wt.	221 mg/kg dry wt.	71.56
SCK-XC-04-02 08	1930 mg/kg dry wt.	653 mg/kg dry wt.	292 mg/kg dry wt.	162 mg/kg dry wt.	77.61
SCK-XC-05-01 09	3510 mg/kg dry wt.	3280 mg/kg dry wt.	989 mg/kg dry wt.	234 mg/kg dry wt.	75.77
SCK-XC-05-02 10	3680 mg/kg dry wt.	4010 mg/kg dry wt.	1110 mg/kg dry wt.	296 mg/kg dry wt.	71.10
SCK-XC-06-01 11	21.1 mg/kg dry wt.	28.1 mg/kg dry wt.	49 mg/kg dry wt.	176 mg/kg dry wt.	92.53
SCK-XC-06-02 12	22.7 mg/kg dry wt.	28.8 mg/kg dry wt.	33.6 mg/kg dry wt.	112 mg/kg dry wt.	92.11

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SPECTROX

REPORT

Mark 85-02

Results By Test

Continued From Above

	13	18.7	37.8	<9	95.6	88.60
SCK-XC-07-01	14	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	90.04
	15	21.6	40.0	37.2	90.8	
SCK-XC-07-02		mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	
	16	19.4	<4.6	116	505	87.73
SCK-XC-08-01		mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	
	17	22.2	21.0	63.0	222	85.66
SCK-XC-08-02		mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	
	18	17.7	58.8	<9	184	89.34
SCK-XC-09-01		mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	
	19	16.1	173	44.7	184	89.46
SCK-XC-09-02		mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	
	20	15.3	31.0	51.4	129	88.57
SCK-XC-10-01		mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	
	21	20.4	25.8	44.3	144	89.06
SCK-XC-10-02		mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	
	22	<4	<4	<8	<1.5	N/A
Reagent Blank 1						
	22	<4	<4	<8	<1.5	N/A
Reagent Blank 2						

SAMPLE	Test: ZN S
Sample Id	mg/kg
SCJ-XC-01-01	01
	982
	mg/kg dry wt.
SCK-XC-01-02	02
	4390
	mg/kg dry wt.
	5250
	mg/kg dry wt.

002571

Page 9
Received: 1 14/85

RECEIVED
Results By Post

WORK ORDER 85-03
Continued From Above

		5810
		mg/kg dry wt.
03		2740
		mg/kg dry wt.
04		7740
		mg/kg dry wt.
05		191
		mg/kg dry wt.
06		38.6
		mg/kg dry wt.
07		2330
		mg/kg dry wt.
08		978
		mg/kg dry wt.
09		4900
		mg/kg dry wt.
10		6900
		mg/kg dry wt.
11		175
		mg/kg dry wt.
12		154
		mg/kg dry wt.
13		202
		mg/kg dry wt.
14		251
		mg/kg dry wt.
15		338
		mg/kg dry wt.
16		334
		mg/kg dry wt.
17		427
		mg/kg dry wt.

002572

Received: 14/85

SPECTRAL CODE

REPORT

Work Order # 85-11-034

Results By Test

Continued From Above

18	255
SCK-XC-09-02	mg/kg dry wt.
19	264
SCK-XC-10-01	mg/kg dry wt.
20	294
SCK-XC-10-02	mg/kg dry wt.
21	65
Reagent Blank 1	
22	65
Reagent Blank 2	

002573

Received: 1 14/85

SPECTRA-X CRB

REPORT

Work Order # 85-11-032

Results by Spike

SAMPLE ID SCJ-XC-01-01		SAMPLE # 01 FRACTIONS: A			
		Date & Time Collected not specified		Category _____	
AS_S	1140	CR_S	591	CU_S	177
mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.	
PB_S	110	PSOL	82.26	ZN_S	982
mg/kg dry wt.		% solid		mg/kg dry wt.	
SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-01-02		SAMPLE # 02 FRACTIONS: A			
		Date & Time Collected not specified		Category _____	
AS_S	1800	CR_S	2100	CU_S	374
mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.	
PB_S	147	PSOL	77.75	ZN_S	4390
mg/kg dry wt.		% solid		mg/kg dry wt.	
SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-01-02 Duplicate		SAMPLE # 02 FRACTIONS: B			
		Date & Time Collected not specified		Category _____	
AS_S	2840	CR_S	2380	CU_S	347
mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.	
PB_S	158	PSOL	N/A	ZN_S	5250
mg/kg dry wt.		% solid		mg/kg dry wt.	
SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-01-02 Spike		SAMPLE # 02 FRACTIONS: C			
		Date & Time Collected not specified		Category _____	
AS_S	3250	CR_S	2870	CU_S	614
mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.	
PB_S	185	PSOL	N/A	ZN_S	5810
mg/kg dry wt.		% solid		mg/kg dry wt.	

002574

Received: 1/14/85

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REPORT

Mark Order # 85-14-032

Results by Sample

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-02-01

SAMPLE # 03 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified

Category

AS_S	2270	CR_S	1400	CU_S	417	PB_S	200	PSOL	81.46	ZN_S	2740
mg/kg dry wt.	% solid	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.							

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-02-02

SAMPLE # 04 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified

Category

AS_S	3870	CR_S	3660	CU_S	1220	PB_S	330	PSOL	79.66	ZN_S	7740
mg/kg dry wt.	% solid	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.							

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-03-01

SAMPLE # 05 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified

Category

AS_S	1160	CR_S	62.3	CU_S	56.3	PB_S	422	PSOL	84.42	ZN_S	191
mg/kg dry wt.	% solid	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.							

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-03-02

SAMPLE # 06 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified

Category

AS_S	27.7	CR_S	14.0	CU_S	31.6	PB_S	57.3	PSOL	85.53	ZN_S	38.6
mg/kg dry wt.	% solid	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.							

002575

Received: 14/85

Results by Sample

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-04-01

SAMPLE # 07 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified

Category _____

AS_S	1730	CR_S	1510	CU_S	549	PB_S	221	PSOL	71.56	ZN_S	2330
mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		% solid		mg/kg dry wt.	

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-04-02

SAMPLE # 08 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified

Category _____

AS_S	1930	CR_S	653	CU_S	292	PB_S	162	PSOL	77.61	ZN_S	978
mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		% solid		mg/kg dry wt.	

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-05-01

SAMPLE # 09 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified

Category _____

AS_S	3510	CR_S	3280	CU_S	989	PB_S	234	PSOL	75.77	ZN_S	4900
mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		% solid		mg/kg dry wt.	

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-05-02

SAMPLE # 10 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified

Category _____

AS_S	3680	CR_S	4010	CU_S	1110	PB_S	296	PSOL	71.10	ZN_S	6900
mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		% solid		mg/kg dry wt.	

002576

Page 14

SPECIMEN

RECEIVED

WORK ORDER # 85-1103

Received: 14/85

Results by Sample

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-06-01.

SAMPLE # 11 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified

Category

AS_S	21.1	CR_S	28.1	CU_S	69	PB_S	176	PSOL	92.53	ZN_S	175
mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		% solid		mg/kg dry wt.	

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-06-02

SAMPLE # 12 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified

Category

AS_S	22.7	CR_S	28.8	CU_S	33.6	PB_S	112	PSOL	92.11	ZN_S	154
mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		% solid		mg/kg dry wt.	

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-07-01

SAMPLE # 13 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified

Category

AS_S	18.7	CR_S	37.8	CU_S	69	PB_S	95.6	PSOL	88.60	ZN_S	202
mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		% solid		mg/kg dry wt.	

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-07-02

SAMPLE # 14 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified

Category

AS_S	21.6	CR_S	40.0	CU_S	37.2	PB_S	90.8	PSOL	90.04	ZN_S	251
mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		% solid		mg/kg dry wt.	

002577

Pa 15
Received: 14/85

ECOLIX C.R. REPORT Work Order #85-03
Results by Sample

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-08-01

SAMPLE # 15 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified Category

AS S	19.4	CR S	<4.6	CU S	116	PB S	505	PSOL	87.73	ZN S	338
mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		% solid		mg/kg dry wt.	

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-08-02

SAMPLE # 16 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified Category

AS S	22.2	CR S	21.0	CU S	63.0	PB S	222	PSOL	85.66	ZN S	334
mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		% solid		mg/kg dry wt.	

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-09-01

SAMPLE # 17 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified Category

AS S	17.7	CR S	58.8	CU S	<9	PB S	184	PSOL	89.34	ZN S	427
mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		% solid		mg/kg dry wt.	

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-09-02

SAMPLE # 18 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified Category

AS S	16.1	CR S	173	CU S	44.7	PB S	184	PSOL	89.46	ZN S	255
mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		mg/kg dry wt.		% solid		mg/kg dry wt.	

002578

Received: 14/85

Results by Sample

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-10-01

SAMPLE # 19 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified Category

AS_S	15.3	CR_S	31.0	CU_S	51.4	PB_S	129	PSOL	88.57	ZN_S	264
mg/kg dry wt.	% solid	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.							

SAMPLE ID SCK-XC-10-02

SAMPLE # 20 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified Category

AS_S	20.4	CR_S	25.8	CU_S	44.3	PB_S	144	PSOL	89.06	ZN_S	294
mg/kg dry wt.	% solid	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.	mg/kg dry wt.							

SAMPLE ID Reagent Blank 1

SAMPLE # 21 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified Category

AS_S	<4	CR_S	<4	CU_S	<8	PB_S	<1.5	PSOL	N/A	ZN_S	<5
mg/kg	% solid	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg							

SAMPLE ID Reagent Blank 2

SAMPLE # 22 FRACTIONS: A

Date & Time Collected not specified Category

AS_S	<4	CR_S	<4	CU_S	<8	PB_S	<1.5	PSOL	N/A	ZN_S	<5
mg/kg	% solid	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg							

002579

Q. C. REPORT

DUPLICATES

SPECTRIX CORPORATION
Date 11-21-85Client Koppers
Client Sample No. SKC-XC-01-02
Lab Sample ID No. 85-11-032-028
Units mg/kg dry wt.Matrix Soil

Compound	Sample(S)	Duplicate(D)	RPD ¹
Arsenic	1800	2840	44.8*
Chromium	2100	2380	12.5
Copper	374	347	7.49
Lead	147	158	7.21
Zinc	4390	5250	17.8

* Out of Control

$$^1 \text{RPD} = [(S - D)/((S + D)/2)] \times 100$$

NC - Non calculable RPD due to value(s) less than CRDL

002580

Q. C. REPORT

DUPLiCATES

SPECTRIX CORPORATION
Date 11-21-85

Client Koppers
Client Sample No. SKC-XC-01-01
Lab Sample ID No. 85-11-032-01A
Units % Solid

Matrix Soil

Compound	Sample(S)	Duplicate(D)	RPD ¹
Percent Solid	82.96	81.56	1.70

* Out of Control

$$^1 \text{RPD} = [(S - D)/((S + D)/2)] \times 100$$

NC = Non calculable RPD due to value(s) less than CRDL

Q. C. REPORT
SPIKE SAMPLE RECOVERY

SPECTRIX CORPORATION
Date 11-2-85

Client Koppers
Client Sample No. SKC-XC-01-02
Lab Sample ID No. 85-11-032-02C
Units mg/kg dry wt.

Matrix Soil

002582

Compound	Control Limit %R	Spiked Sample Result (SSR)	Sample Result (SR)	Spiked Added (SA)	%R
Arsenic	75-125	3250	1800	20.0	7200
Chromium	75-125	2870	2100	100	770
Copper	75-125	614	374	125	192
Lead	75-125	185	747	25	152
Zinc	— 75-125 —	5810	4390	250	568

¹ %R = $\left[\frac{(SSR - SR)}{SA} \right] \times 100$

"R" - out of control

Comments: _____

APPENDIX C

CALIBRATION NO. 2 LABORATORY
DATA

002583

McBride-Ratcliff and Associates, Inc

SPECTRIX
CORPORATION

December 13, 1985

REC'D
DEC 16 1985

Mr. Bill Tobin
Koppers Company, Inc.
c/o McBride-Ratcliff & Associates
P.O. Box 40850
Houston, Texas 77040

Re: Spectrix Work Order # 85-12-027

Dear Bill:

Enclosed please find a data results package for the ten (10) soil samples that you recently sent to us for analysis for five (5) metals.

Here again, the EPA-CLP protocol was followed verbatim for these analyses.

Please feel free to call me if you should have any questions.

Sincerely yours,



Ken U. Erondu
Co-Project Officer

KUE/sn
Enclosures

002584

Received: 12/09/85

12/13/85 11:10:14

REPORT Koppers Company, Inc.
TO c/o McBride-Ratcliff & Assoc.
P. O. Box 40850
Houston, Texas 77040
ATTEN Bill Tobin

CLIENT KOPPERS SAMPLES 14
COMPANY Koppers Company, Inc.
FACILITY McBride-Ratcliff & Assoc.

WORK ID Soil
TAKEN Client
TRANS Client
TYPE Soil
P.O. # 14-5-50106
INVOICE under separate cover

PREPARED Spectrix Corporation
BY 3911 Fondren
Suite 100
Houston, Texas 77063-5821
ATTEN Sample Control
PHONE (713) 266-6800

Ken U. Eul

CERTIFIED BY

CONTACT FOSTER

Please call the above number if you have any questions.
NOTE: ALL SAMPLES WILL BE RETAINED FOR 90 DAYS AND THEN
DISCARDED. IF YOU WISH YOUR SAMPLES RETURNED TO YOUR FACILITY
CALL SAMPLE CONTROL AT THE ABOVE NUMBER.

SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION

01 SCK-XC-01-01A-1
02 SCK-XC-02-01A-3
03 SCK-XC-03-01A-5
04 SCK-XC-04-01A-7
05 SCK-XC-05-01A-9
06 SCK-XC-06-01A-11
07 SCK-XC-07-01A-13
08 SCK-08-01A-15
09 SCK-09-01A-17
10 SCK-10-01A-19
11 SCK-10-01A-19 DUPLICATE
12 SCK-09-01A-17 SPIKE
13 Reagent Blank 1
14 Reagent Blank 2

AS S Arsenic - Soil
CR S Chromium (Soil)
CU S Copper - Soil
PB S Lead - Soil
ZN S Zinc - Soil

TEST CODES and NAMES used on this report

002585

age
Received: 12-09-85

SPECTRA-CORP

REPORT

work Order # 05-2027

Results By Test

TEST CODE default units	Sample 01 (entered units)	Sample 02 (entered units)	Sample 03 (entered units)	Sample 04 (entered units)	Sample 05 (entered units)
AS S mg/kg dry wt.	858	4430	184	1950	4480
CR S mg/kg dry wt.	642	3810	144	1460	3670
CU S mg/kg dry wt.	143	1030	150	496	1120
PB S mg/kg dry wt.	105	316	294	216	291
ZN S mg/kg dry wt.	1180	6510	320	2580	4370

TEST CODE default units	Sample 06 (entered units)	Sample 07 (entered units)	Sample 08 (entered units)	Sample 09 (entered units)	Sample 10 (entered units)
AS S mg/kg dry wt.	24.3	20.3	16.9	17.8	19.0
CR S mg/kg dry wt.	27.5	31.5	36.0	63.5	30.0
CU S mg/kg dry wt.	40.5	24.5	59.5	56.0	52.5
PB S mg/kg dry wt.	164	98.2	212	243	128
ZN S mg/kg dry wt.	200	232	329	415	341

002586

Page 1 Received: 12-9-85

SPECTRA COMP REPORT Work Order 35-07

Results By Test

TEST CODE default units	Sample 11 (entered units)	Sample 12 (entered units)	Sample 13 (entered units)	Sample 14 (entered units)
AS S mg/kg dry wt.	15.5	55.2	<4	<4
CR S mg/kg dry wt.	34.0	276	<4	<4
CU S mg/kg dry wt.	63.5	320	<8	<8
PB S mg/kg dry wt.	130	732	<1.5	<1.5
ZN S mg/kg dry wt.	344	998	<5	<5

002587

Q. C. REPORT
SPIKE SAMPLE RECOVERY

SPECTRIX CORPORATION
Date 12-13-85

Client Koppers
Client Sample No. SCK-09-01A-17
Lab Sample ID No. 85-12-027-12A
Units mg/kg dry wt.

Matrix Soil

Compound	<u>Control Limit</u> <u>%R</u>	Spiked Sample Result (SSR)	Sample Result (SR)	Spiked Added (SA)	<u>%R</u>
Arsenic	75-125	55.2	17.8	40.0	93.5
Chromium	75-125	276	63.5	200	106
Copper	75-125	320	56.0	250	106
Lead	75-125	732	243	500	97.8
Zinc	75-125	998	415	500	117

$$^1 \%R = [(SSR - SR)/SA] \times 100$$

"R" ~ out of control

Comments: _____

Q. C. REPORT

DUPLICATES

SPECTRIX CORPORATION
Date 12-13-85Client Koppers
Client Sample No. SCK-10-01A-19
Lab Sample ID No. 85-12-027-19
Units mg/kg dry wt.Matrix Soil

Compound	Sample(S)	Duplicate(D)	RPD ¹
Arsenic	15.5	19.0	20.3*
Chromium	34.0	30.0	12.5
Copper	63.5	52.5	19.0
Lead	130	128	1.55
Zinc	344	341	0.88

* Out of Control

$$^1 \text{RPD} = [(S - D)/((S + D)/2)] \times 100$$

NC - Non calculable RPD due to value(s) less than CRDL

6 8 5 8 9
0 0 2 2 0

Page [REDACTED] received: 12/3/85

SPECTRUM CORP.

REPORT

Book Edit #85-12-45

12/19/85 14:20

REPORT Koppers Company, Inc.
TO c/o McBride-Ratcliff & Assoc.
P.O. Box 40850
Houston, Texas 77040
ATTEN Bill Tobin

PREPARED Spectrix Corporation
BY 3911 Fondren
Suite 100
Houston, Texas 77063-5821
ATTEN Sample Control
PHONE (713) 266-6800

CDF
CERTIFIED BY
CONTACT FOSTER

CLIENT KOPPERS SAMPLES 5
COMPANY Koppers Company, Inc.
FACILITY McBride-Ratcliff & Assoc.

WORK ID Soil
TAKEN Client
TRANS Client
TYPE Soil
P. O. # 14-5-50106
INVOICE under separate cover

SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION
01 SCK-XC-OB-01-1-21
02 SCK-XC-OB-01-02-22 DUP.
02 SCK-XC-OB-01-2-22
03 SCK-XC-OB-01-3-23
03 SCK-XC-OB-01-3-23 SPIKE
04 REAGENT BLANK 1
05 REAGENT BLANK 2

AS S	Arsenic - Soil
CR S	Chromium (Soil)
CU S	Copper - Soil
PB S	Lead - Soil
ZN S	Zinc - Soil

TEST CODES and NAMES used on this report

002590

Received: 12/1/85

WATER SOURCE

REPORT

Results By

TEST CODE default units	Sample 01 (entered units)	Sample 02 (entered units)	Sample 03 (entered units)
AS S mg/kg dry wt.	8.35	9.45	6.55
CR S mg/kg dry wt.	27.5	32	50.5
CU S mg/kg dry wt.	73	67	68.5
PB S mg/kg dry wt.	1160	780	1730
ZN S mg/kg dry wt.	324	316	336

002591

Q. C. REPORT

DUPLICATES

SPECTRIX CORPORATION
Date 12-19-85Client Koppers
Client Sample No. SCK-XC-08-01-2-22
Lab Sample ID No. 8512045-02B
Units mg/kg dry wt.Matrix Soil

Compound	Sample(S)	Duplicate(D)	RPD ¹
Arsenic	9.45	8.35	12.4
Chromium	32	39	19.7
Copper	67	70	4.38
Lead	780	815	4.39
Zinc	316	330	4.33

002592

* Out of Control

$$^1 \text{RPD} = [(|S - D| / ((S + D) / 2)) \times 100]$$

NC - Non calculable RPD due to value(s) less than CRDL

Q. C. REPORT

SPIKE SAMPLE RECOVERY

SPECTRIX CORPORATION
Date 12-19-85

Client Koppers
Client Sample No. SCK-XC-08-01-3-23
Lab Sample ID No. 8512045-03B
Units mg/kg dry wt.

Matrix Soil

Compound	Control Limit %R	Spiked Sample Result (SSR)	Sample Result (SR)	Spiked Added (SA)	%R
Arsenic	75 - 125%	19.8	6.55	20	66.2R
Chromium	75 - 125%	122	50.5	100	71.5R
Copper	75 - 125%	188	68.5	125	95.6
Lead	75 - 125%	1800	1730	250	30.0
Zinc	75 - 125%	500	336	250	65.6R

$$^1 \%R = [(SSR - SR)/SA] \times 100$$

"R" - out of control

Comments: Pb is not flagged because the sample result (SR) is greater than 5X spike added (SA).

(1)

NOTES REFERRING TO 840 CALIBRATION

- We left your previous calibration intact in Model 1. That is if you measure the sample you will still get ppm readout in Model 1. The only thing changed is the calibration table which now belongs to Model 2.
- Our calibration is stored in Model 2. After we developed this calibration all samples were measured several times using both models (i.e. measurement is made in one model and after it is over you transfer "yourself" to another model and open the RETICLE key to obtain the results with that another model).

- As you can see, the instrument is very stable, regardless of the model used. Also nonhomogeneity is not very large. It was determined by measuring ten different aliquots of the same sample and calculating std. dev. of the results corrected for statistical counting error. Example:

For As:

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{\text{NONHOM.}}^2 &= \sigma_{\text{TOT}}^2 - \sigma_{\text{STAT.}}^2 \\ \Rightarrow &= (5.3)^2 - (3.9)^2 = 35^2\end{aligned}$$

This means, that you ~~should~~ should be ~~easily~~ able to copy our results with ease!

As far as check-up samples are concerned I suggest No. 4 and 12.

Also I do not see the difference between ours and yours material.

- In the calibration you left in Model 1 we noticed no correlation between ppm Cr and Cr-intensity itself. You correlated the product of Fe and Zn intensities with ppm Cr with copper. This is not correct. You always have to have intensity of the element weight correlated with its percentage.
- All calibration data are enclosed. Also enclosed are portions of spectra taken with your last 10 samples sent to us for quality control. These ten samples have less Cu than the previous set. They appear to be of more sand-type matrix. Anyway I think that you can use the same model to measure them. Actually we did measure them.

READ BEFORE
THE
INSTRUMENT

DOING ANYTHING WITH

ATTENTION!

HOW TO PREPARE INSTRUMENT TO OPERATION

- PLUG THE PROBE IN. CLOSE THE LID SO THE GAIN CONTROL IS DISABLED.
- TURN ON THE INSTRUMENT AND LEAVE FOR ABOUT 30 ~~MIN~~ MIN WITH PROBE LID CLOSED!
- OPEN THE LID AND LEAVE FOR ADDITIONAL 5 MIN.
- TAKE CHECK-UP SAMPLES AND MEASURE EACH FOR 200 SEC. COMPARE THE RESULTS WITH THOSE OBTAINED EARLIER (AT CSI). IF THEY ARE WITHIN ± 2 STANDARD DEV. OF COUNTING STATISTICS \rightarrow OK.

S. D.

(2)

- Remember, ~~that~~^{is} whenever \bar{S} error is larger than the counting statistics (the one read out with STD), you have to use the value of \bar{S} when reporting the results.

That is all I can remember now. Call me if you need.

Sita

002596

10 different aliquots. of sample #7 (PAL #4)

TITLE ASSAYS FORM

ASSAYS FORM

Sample type: _____

Sample	Assays (Chemical/X-met)										
	1 As	2 Cr	3 Cu	4 Pb	5 Zn	6 As	7 Cr	8 Cu	9 Pb	10 Zn	
our	# 4-1	1360 ± 36.8	1720 ± 50.4	466 ± 20.7	191 ± 52.4	2660 ± 26.8	1700 ± 25.7	900 ± 11.5	232 ± 5.04	5.03 ± 39.7	1960 ± 21.5
	-2	1460 ± 38.0	4610 ± 50.3	463 ± 20.8	134 ± 52.3	2700 ± 27.0	1710 ± 25.8	930 ± 11.6	237 ± 5.23	462 ± 39.6	2010 ± 21.7
	-3	1480 ± 39.0	1610 ± 50.1	431 ± 20.6	25 ± 52.5	2630 ± 26.8	1760	903	223	453	1970
	-4	1390	1620	435	162	2670	1690	909	225	490	1970
	-5	1320	1620	446	211	2660	1660	922	225	539	1950
	-6	1410	1710	436	160	2770	1760	963	233	519	2060
	-7	1360	1740	452	197	2690	1720	912	231	541	1980
	-8	1410	1670	447	150	2790	1770	969	239	468	2080
	-9	1370	1840	429	128	2710	1680	952	226	473	2030
	-10	1470	1590	436	52.1	2790	1810	981	238	411	2100
Growth	Mean	1403	1643	446	146	2707					
	± 1 STD	± 53	± 64	± 13	± 52	± 58	1810				
	INCERT DUE TO MONOMERIS	± 35	± 33	<± 3	<± 5	± 51					
theirs	# 4										
	1	1420 ± 31.1	1590 ± 50.0	450 ± 20.6	150 ± 52.5	2640 ± 26.7	1700 ± 25.7	889 ± 11.3	227 ± 5.05	495 ± 38.7	1940 ± 21.5
	2	1430	1620	472	153	2600	1750	880	230	485	1920
	3	1360	1640	468	232	2500	1670	824	218	515	1820
	4	1230 ± 35.4	1680 ± 54.7	473 ± 20.7	303 ± 52.4	2650 ± 26.8	1590	909	228	647	1950
	5	1320	1600	445	171	2670	1660	925	226	510	1990
	6										

002597

CIN

ASSAYS FORM

Sample type:

CAL #

002598

CIN Model 2

ASSAYS FORM

As PL?

Zn, Pb?

Sample type:

CAL # 200 SEC. Cn, also?

Cr alone?

30

Sample	Assays (Chemical/X-met)									
	1 Fe	2 Cu	3 As	4 Pb	5 Ca	6 Cr	7 Zn	8 Pb	9 BS	10
1	373.8941	13.0231	37.3358	-61.3421	5.3260	6.6188	76.5918	105.0980	805.80	
2	810.3892	66.5063	308.6619	-322.5297	-132.2779	59.6323	414.4386	135.5580	787.0510	
3	365.4795	6.2722	33.9418	42.1108	258.0136	-2.8693	2.5306	-26.5714	684.1650	
4	580.7853	32.9583	77.0416	-108.4461	-29.8088	24.6629	143.0353	43.7103	290.430	
5	989.5291	80.5635	381.6304	-227.9677	-102.6638	67.1434	253.9956	94.0177	778.520	
6	458.3667	4.4529	-6.0544	33.2650	23.7560	-10.777	-10.3353	-21.9014	803.855	
7	424.2496	5.4189	-2.4161	33.0467	31.3357	-2.5206	-4.6957	-22.1906	793.265	
8	603.6104	5.2356	-10.0914	35.9529	16.0353	-12.4980	-7.5878	-25.2225	785.6300	
9	689.1187	8.1907	-19.7911	31.654	12.8118	-13.7625	-9.7516	-24.113	766.820	
10	539.3062	5.1135	-15.7668	24.448	28.2981	-12.7356	-5.6682	-19.2306	774.580	
X	606.3765	5.3829	41.8148	40.0544	3.9694	-15.5270	-30.3454	31.8281	777.2950	
→ X	494.3169	5.110	-20.1343	40.1907	7.3576	-139.620	-31.0378	9.0582	772.910	
X	495.0317	4.6516	-51.9137	53.7539	1.1814	-16.8958	-38.0677	57.0062	755.080	
11	606.1020	5.71604	-29.3351	42.1718	6.4211	-16.1707	-30.3486	-7.2126	780.4421	
12	576.0272	1.3183	-22.6204	37.8872	7.6515	-16.1021	-20.1326	5.23111	717.012	
13	606.1215	4.0165	34.0251	18.3914	0.5846	-17.7078	-27.7023	52.2142	713.8125	

002599

Pb, 2.
112

Mass. 200 sec

Jan 13/1903 11 AM

ASSAYS FORM

6. your last 10 samples

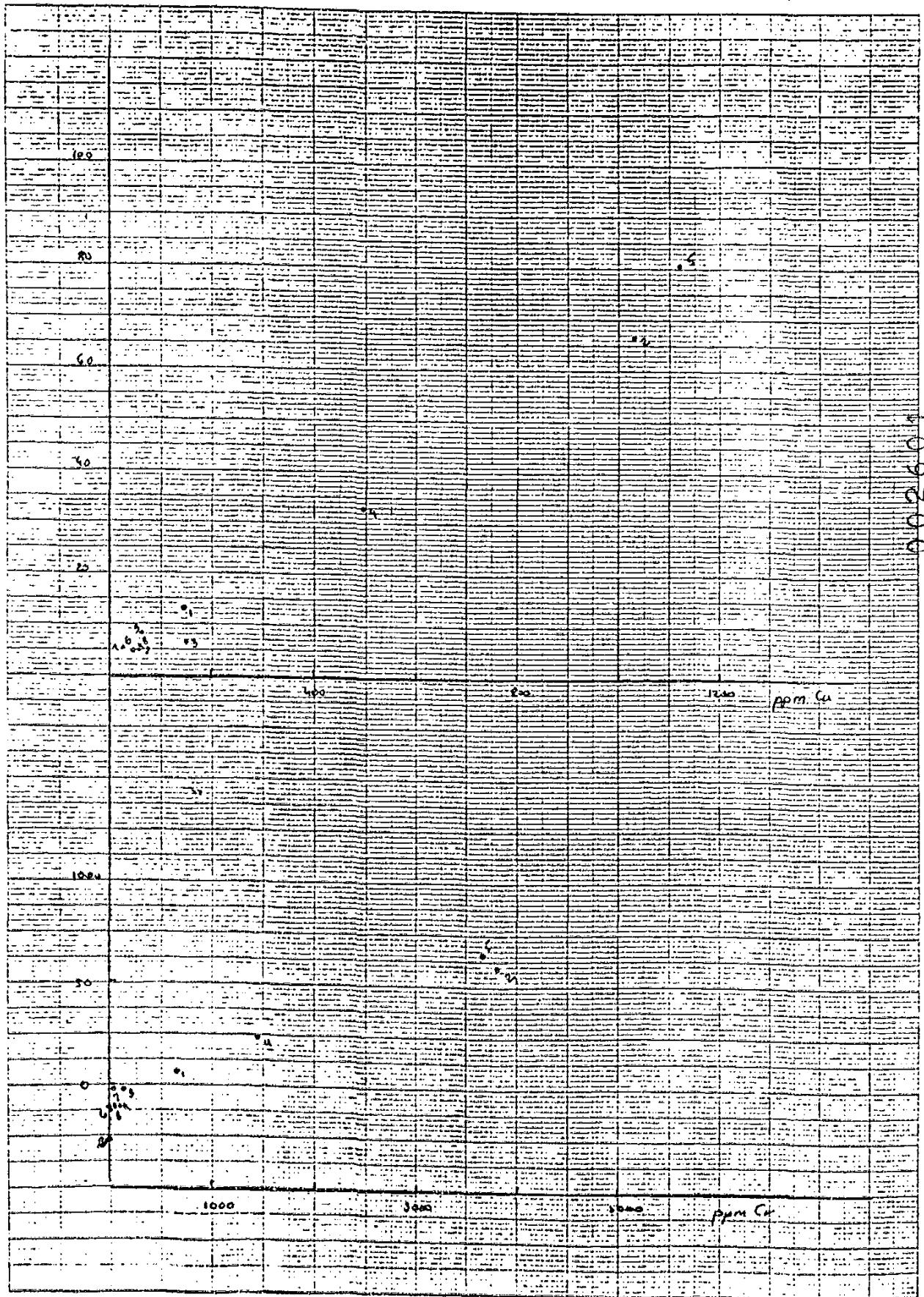
Sample type: KTX - SB - #

Model 2

002600

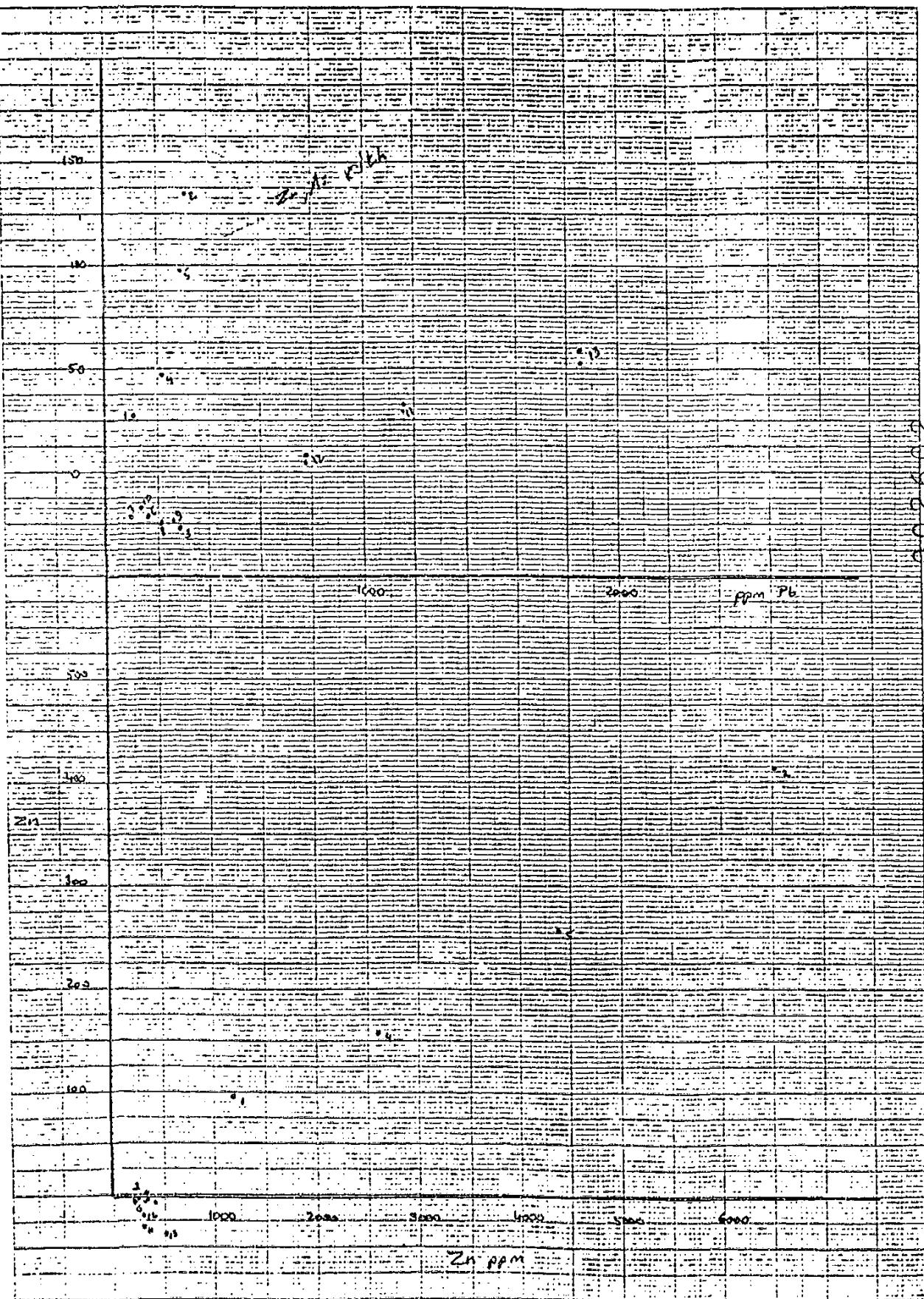
461512

FIG. 2. IN X-RAY TO THE CENTRIFUGAL 10 X 20 mm
SUSPENSION. A LENS CO. AND NO. 4



461512

10 X TO THE CENTIMETER IS X 1 CM.
KLOFF & CO. MFG. IN U.S.A.



INSTRUMENT CALIBRATION (Operating instructions, sections and)

Date: _____ Measured by: _____

Gain control initialization, (INI)

INI Gain Channel	Probe:	Probe:	Probe:

Pure element calibration,CPU
(PUR)

Channel Selection

MODEL: Q MTIME: _____ sName: Pb/Waste

Pure sample	Probe number	Peak channel	Fwhm	Lower limit	Upper limit	Norm. c.rate	Norm. factor
1. Fe	3			92	108		
2. Cu				117	130		
3. As				156	176		
4. Rb				211	229		
5. Ca				53	65		
6. Cr				77	92		
7. Zn				131	146		
8. Pb				185	210		
9. BS				255	255		
10.							

002604

Model 2

REGRESSION FOR As

Delete 4

$$R = 1.00 \quad S = 32.0 \quad F(3, 9) = 10392.371$$

Delete

NO.	ASSAY	ESTIM.	RESID.	ST. RES.
-----	-------	--------	--------	----------

1		852.1		
---	--	-------	--	--

2		4323.0		
---	--	--------	--	--

3		97.149		
---	--	--------	--	--

4		44588.3		
---	--	---------	--	--

5		43.801		
---	--	--------	--	--

6		100.2		
---	--	-------	--	--

7		3.518		
---	--	-------	--	--

8		43 - 41.595		5
---	--	-------------	--	---

9		-10.732		0
---	--	---------	--	---

10		-10.404		0
----	--	---------	--	---

11		43.172		0
----	--	--------	--	---

12		79.378		0
----	--	--------	--	---

13				
----	--	--	--	--

INTERC. = 240.6

SL 1 (As) = 85.567802 T = 12.24

SL 2 (Pb) = 50.70132 T = 14.14

SL 3 (A/S) = -5871.9453 T = -10.84

SL 4 (L) = T =

REGRESSION FOR Cr on Cr, Fe

Model 2

$$R = 0.991 \quad S = 204 \quad F(2, 18) = 269.993$$

No.	ASSAY	ESTIM.	RESID.	ST. RES.
1		495.0		
2		3382.8		
3		123.2		
4		16144.8		
5		3949.8		
6		-18.135		
7		291.2		
8		100.1		0
9		191.8		0
10		18.177		0
11		-41.333		0
12		-62.546		
13		-100.1		

$$INTERC. = -236.11522$$

$$SL 1 (Cr) = 41.093254 \quad T = 10.36$$

$$SL 2 (Fe) = 1.441890 \quad T = 3.24$$

$$SL 3 (L) = \dots \quad T = \dots$$

$$SL 4 (L1) = \dots \quad T = \dots$$

REGRESSION FOR Cu

Model 2

$$R = .994 \quad S = 4.69 \quad F(1,11) = 986.548$$

NO.	ASSAY	ESTIM.	RESID.	ST. RES
1		176.9		
2		962.2		
3		77.156		
4		491.5		
5		1175.0		
6		50.244		
7		65.287		
8		69.228		
9		105.5		0
10		60.035		0
11		69.594		0
12		48.283		0
13		44.544		0

$$INTERC = -15.527801$$

$$SL1(Cu) = 14.722069 \quad T = 31.41$$

$$SL2(\dots) = \dots \quad T = \dots$$

$$SL3(\dots) = \dots \quad T = \dots$$

$$SL4(\dots) = \dots \quad T = \dots$$

Model 2

REGRESSION FOR Pb

$$R = 0.959 \quad S = 162 \quad F(2, 10) = 56.633$$

NO.	ASSAY	ESTIM.	RESID.	ST. RES
1		351.0		
2		124.2		
3		41.956		
4		265.3		
5		46.9. 0		
6		209. 2		00
7		166. 5		0
8		132. 9		0
9		166. 7		0
10		224. 6		0
11		1262. 5		
12		261. 3		
13		1685. 1		

$$\text{INTERC} = 522.2$$

$$SL_1(Pb) = 17.440217 \quad T = 10.18$$

$$SL_2(Pb) = -6.664988 \quad T = -10.28$$

$$SL_3(\dots) = \dots \quad T = \dots$$

$$SL_4(\dots) = \dots \quad T = \dots$$

REGRESSION FOR Zn

Model 2

Delta 1

R = 1.00

S = 56.3

F(3, 8) = 49.03, 8.11

NO.	ASSAY	ESTIM.	RESID.	ST. RES
2		6463.2		
3		281.9		
4		2641.1		
5		4407.4		
6		214.9		
7		259.1		
8		312.9		
9		352.2		
10		337.3		
11		391.1		
12		348.6		
13		434.5		

INTERC. = 186.44604

SL 1 (Zn) = 11.925101 T = 52.41

SL 2 (Pb) = 6.118395 T = 9.13

SL 3 (Fe) = 0.6233118 T = 4.03

SL 4 (...) = T =

Mac. 200 sec (1)

Aug 13 9

7131

卷之三

ASSAYS FORM

Sample type:

CAL #

Model 2

Model 1

ASSAYS FORM

002610

1/3/85 4pm

meas 200 sec (2)

ASSAYS FORM

Sample type: _____

CAL # Model 2

Model 1

002611

Grim 137

meas.: 200 m.c. (3)

ASSAYS FORM

Sample type: _____

CAL #

Model 2

Model 1

002612

APPENDIX D

CSI QUALITATIVE SCAN
TEXARKANA SOIL SAMPLES

002613

McBride-Ratcliff and Associates, Inc.

COLUMBIA SCIENTIFIC INDUSTRIES CORPORATION

ANALYTICAL REPORT NO. 516

CUSTOMER..... Koppers Co., Inc.; c/o McBride-Ratcliff
P.O. Box 40850

Houston, TX 77040 ATTN: Bill Tobin; Paul Wild

CUSTOMER'S PURCHASE ORDER NO. Phone-Verbal DATE 12-22-85

ARD QUOTATION NO. DATE

DATE REQUIRED.... ASAP

SPECIMENS:

QUANTITY..... 10 DATE RECEIVED..... 01-10-86

DESCRIPTION:

DEPOSIT ON FILTER	<input type="checkbox"/>	SOLID	<input type="checkbox"/>
LOOSE POWDER	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	LIQUID	<input type="checkbox"/>
MERCURY VAPOR (CARTRIDGE)	<input type="checkbox"/>	OTHER (SEE REMARKS)	<input type="checkbox"/>

REMARKS.....

002614

ANALYSES: QUALITATIVE SCAN

NO. OF SPECIMENS..... 10

QUANTITATIVE DETERMINATION

ELEMENTS TO BE DETERMINED... All major and minor elements traceable

STANDARDS USED..... CSI standards

NO. OF SPECIMENS..... 10

RESULTS: SEE ATTACHED TABLES

JOB COMPLETED.... 01-14-86

SPECIMENS RETURNED.... X

SPECIMENS STORED AT CSI.....

SPECIMENS DESTROYED.....

10 samples x \$60.00 ea. = \$600.00

<u>INTERNAL USE ONLY</u>	
W.O. NO.	\$600.00
AMOUNT
.....	

SIGNED.....

FOR DIRECTOR, MULTIELEMENT ANALYSIS SERVICES
Stanislaw Fibrek, Ph.D.

"Columbia Scientific Industries makes a reasonable effort to supply complete and accurate analytical data but does not assume responsibility for actions (loss or damages) arising from the results of analyses, nor liability for errors or omissions."

Telephone AC 512-258-5191, TWX 910-874-1364, 11950 Jollyville Road, P.O. Box 203190, Austin, Texas 78720



COLUMBIA SCIENTIFIC INDUSTRIES

RESULTS OF QUALITATIVE SCAN

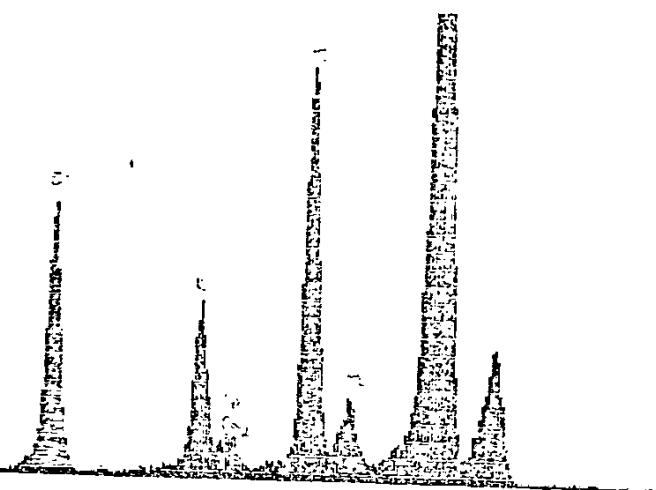
NOTES: See the spectra attached

"Columbia Scientific Industries makes a reasonable effort to supply complete and accurate analytical data but does not assume responsibility for actions (loss or damages) arising from the results of analyses, nor liability for errors or omissions."

Telephone AC 512-258-5191, 11950 Jollyville Road, P.O. Box 9908, Austin, Texas 78766

KTX SB 1 FE 010986

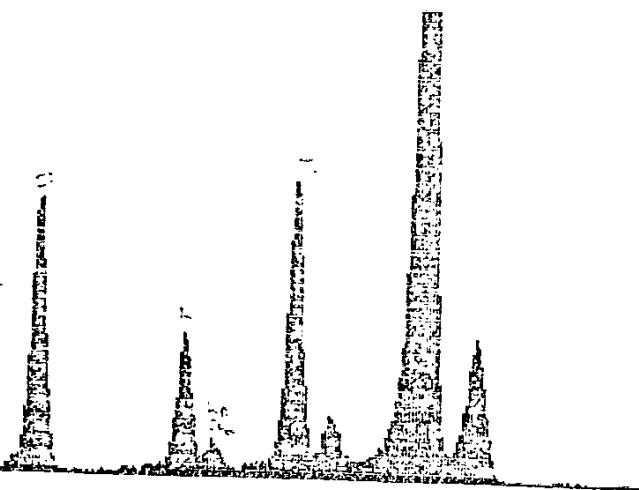
1536
1<4
<=0000
0255
SEC
0010



002616

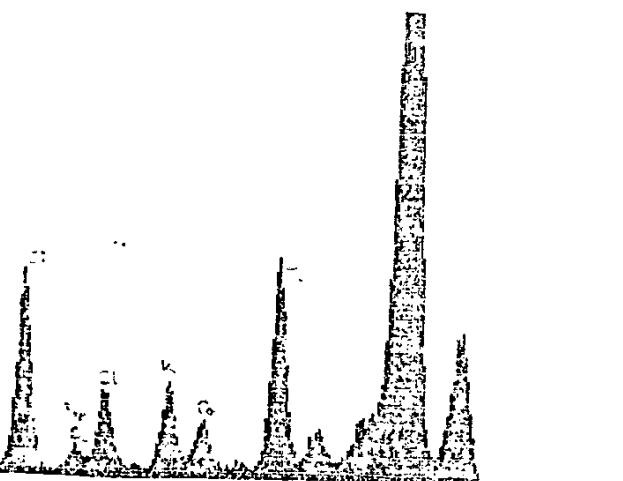
KTX SB 5 FE 010986

1536
1<4
<=0000
0255
SEC
0010



KTX SB 10 FE 010986

1536
1<4
<=0000
0255
SEC
0010



002617

KTX SB 13 FE 010986

1536
1/4
<=0000
0255
SEC
0010

KTX SB 15 FE 010986

1536
1/4
<=0000
0255
SEC
0010

KTX SB 20 FE 010986

1536
1/4
<=0000
0255
SEC
0010

002618

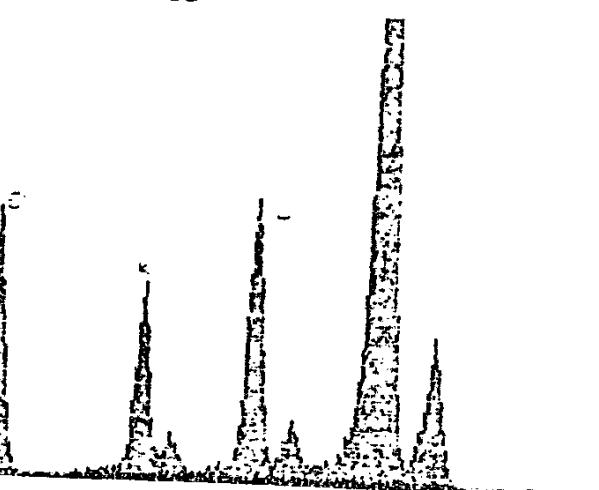
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1536
1/4
<= 0000
0255
SEC
0010



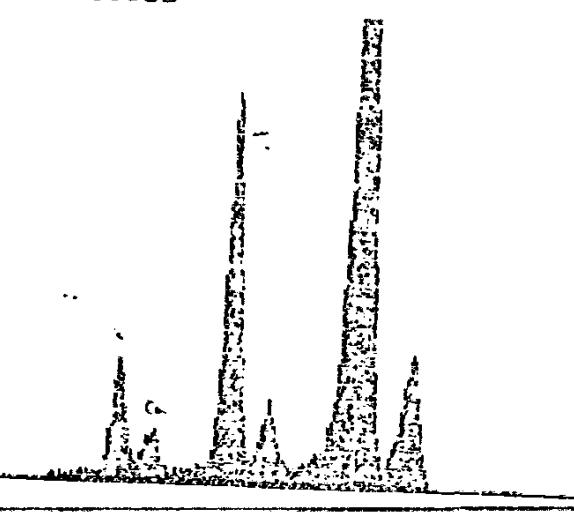
KTX SB 30 FE 010986

1536
1/4
<= 0000
0255
SEC
0010



KTX SB 35 FE 010986

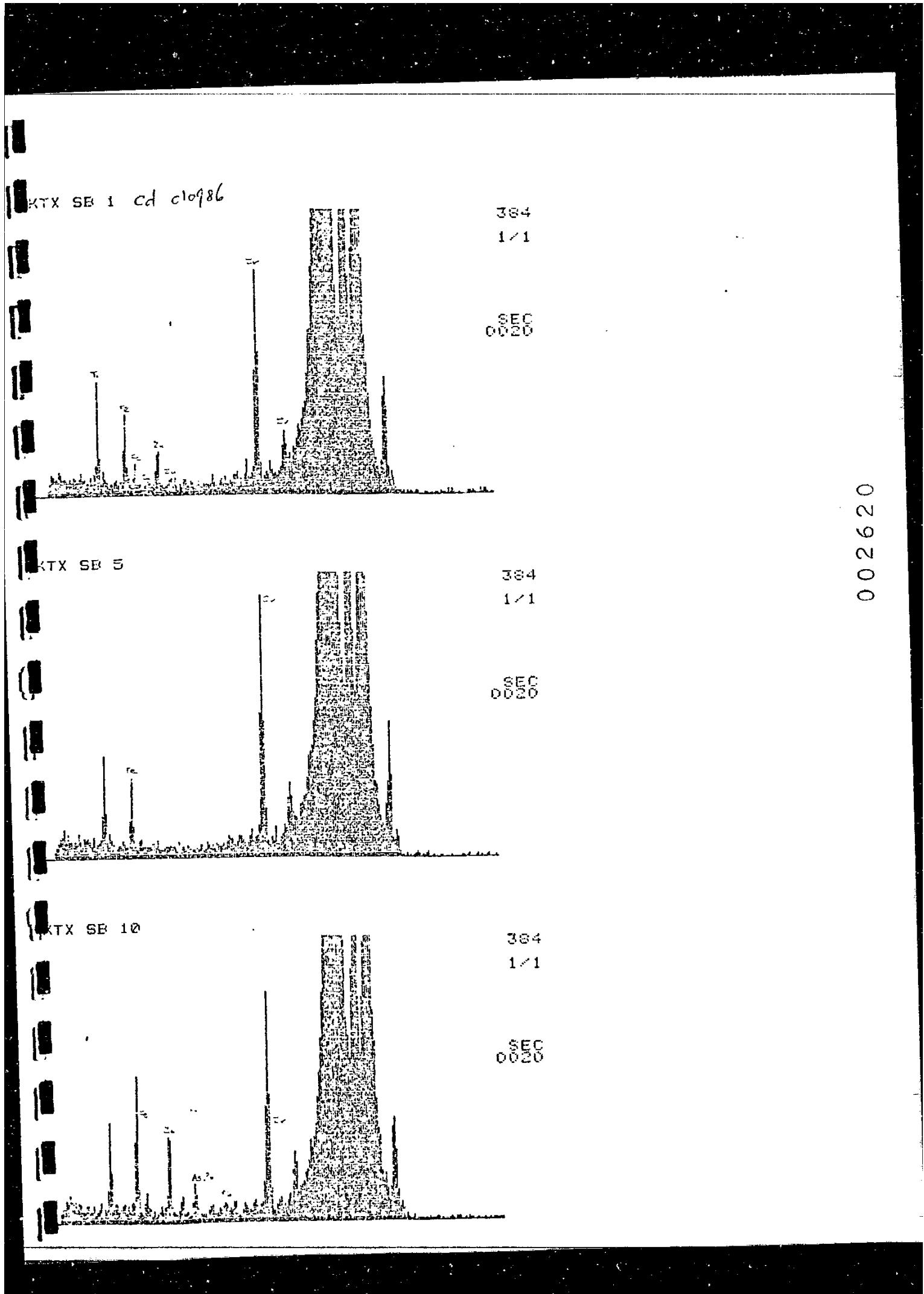
1536
1/4
<= 0000
0255
SEC
0010



KTX SB 42 FE 010986

1536
1/4
<=
0000
0255
SEC
0010

002619



KTX SB 13

384
1/1

SEC
0020

002621

KTX SB 15

384
1/1

SEC
0020

KTX SB 20

384
1/1

SEC
0020

002621

002622

KTX SB 25 CD 010986

384

1/1

SEC
0020

KTX SB 30 CD 010986

384

1/1

SEC
0020

KTX SB 35 CD 010986

384

1/1

SEC
0020

KTX SB 40 CD 010986

304

1/1

SEC
0020

002623

002624

KTX SB 1 AM 010986

768
1/1

006
SEC

Ex LA
Ex Co

KTX SB 5 AM 010986

768
1/1

006
SEC

KTX SB 10 AM 010986

768
1/1

006
SEC

KTX SB 13 AM 010986

768

1/1

SEC
0060

KTX SB 15 AM 010986

768

1/1

SEC
0060

KTX SB 20 AM 010985

768

1/1

SEC
0060

002625

KTX SB 25 AM 010986

768

1/1

SEC
0060

002626

KTX SB 32 AM 010986

768

1/1

SEC
0060

KTX SB 35 AM 010986

768

1/1

SEC
0060

KTX SB 40 AM 010986

768
1x1

SEC
0060

002627

002627

APPENDIX E

QUALITY CONTROL/QUALITY ASSURANCE
DATA

002628

McBride-Ratcliff and Associates, Inc.

DETECTION LIMITS X-RAY ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

PROJECT NO.: FS-317	PROJECT: Tercero S. Caralco	CLIENT: Koppers	METALS CONCENTRATION/SAMPLE STANDARD DEVIATION								
DATE TESTED: 2/4/78	BY: PRW	TARE WEIGHT	CAN PLUS WET SOIL	CAN PLUS DRY SOIL	WATER CONTENT	ARSENIC MODEL SD=32 MODEL DL=83	CHROMIUM MODEL SD=204 MODEL DL=68	COPPER MODEL SD=42 MODEL DL=28	LEAD MODEL SD=182 MODEL DL=101	ZINC MODEL SD=86 MODEL DL=90	
Snd. #11						0 453	0 462	50.5 16.4	296 50.9	179 16.3	
" #6						196 30.6	0 43.8	94.5 14.1	348 50.5	128 16.0	
" #15						0 44.8	0 48.9	13.9 14.8	243 30.3	310 17.0	
" #15						0 41.7	0 45.6	448 14.3	303 50.6	257 16.5	
Otter Sand #1						415 66.0	0 73.9	0 12.5	302 51.3	116 15.0	
" " #2						495 67.3	0 74.1	0 12.8	244 51.3	45.6 15.0	
REPLICATE SAMPLE NO.	METAL	STANDARD VALUE END-OF-DAY VALUE	DEV.	REPLICATE 1 RESULTS							
STANDARD SAMPLE NO.	As	1878 ± 67		DIFFERENCE							
	Cr	1438 ± 200		LESS THAN 2 STANDARD DEVIATIONS?							
CHECKED BY: DATE: STATUS:	Cu	427 ± 37		REPLICATE 2 RESULTS							
	Pb	174 ± 83		DIFFERENCE							
	Zn	2012 ± 98		LESS THAN 2 STANDARD DEVIATIONS?							

 McBride-Ratcliff and Associates, Inc.

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X - RAY ANALYSIS DATA SHEET

PROJECT NO.: J5-317		PROJECT: <i>Tower - S. Calaveras</i>		CLIENT: <i>Koplow</i>		METALS CONCENTRATION/SAMPLE STANDARD DEVIATION						
DATE TESTED:		BY:		TARE WEIGHT	CAN PLUS WET SOIL	CAN PLUS DRY SOIL	WATER CONTENT	ARSENIC MODEL SD=32 MODEL DL=88	CHROMIUM MODEL SD=204 MODEL DL=88	COPPER MODEL SD=42 MODEL DL=26	LEAD MODEL SD=182 MODEL DL=101	ZINC MODEL SD=58 MODEL DL=30
Sed. #4	1/29 10:00							6650	1750	451	195	2600
Sed. #4	1/29 10:10							49.4	54.8	26.7	52.4	26.8
Sed. #4	1/30 10:00							1580	1290	449	166	2570
Sed. #4	1/30 10:10							49.2	53.4	26.5	52.5	26.6
Sed. #4	1/30 10:30							1570	1430	454	204	2550
Sed. #4	1/31 8:30							49.2	54.7	26.6	52.5	26.7
Sed. #4	1/31 8:30							1560	1600	403	170	2670
Sed. #4	1/31 8:30							49.6	54.6	26.8	52.5	26.9
Sed. #4	1/31 8:30							1530	1560	500	281	2510
Sed. #4	1/31 8:30							47.9	54.7	20.7	52.6	26.6
Sed. #4	1/31 8:30							1530	1210	399	115	2630
Sed. #4	1/31 8:30							49.2	53.9	20.6	52.6	26.7
Sed. #4	1/31 8:30							1500	1470	303	210	2690
Sed. #4	1/31 8:30							49.9	54.3	20.6	52.7	26.9
Sed. #4	1/31 8:30							1510	1490	442	253	2610
Sed. #4	1/31 8:30							49.6	54.5	20.7	52.3	26.7
Sed. #4	1/31 8:30							1700	1490	406	484	2630
Sed. #4	1/31 8:30							49.4	54.3	20.7	52.5	26.9
Sed. #4	2/3 10:30							1650	1060	375	20.6	2640
Sed. #4	2/3 10:30							50.7	51.5	20.6	52.6	26.7
REPLICATE SAMPLE NO.	METAL	STANDARD VALUE END-OF-DAY VALUE	DEV.	REPLICATE 1-RESULTS		DIFFERENCE						
	As	1878 ± 87										
STANDARD SAMPLE NO.	Cr	1438 ± 200		LESS THAN 2 STANDARD DEVIATIONS?		<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	
CHECKED BY:	Cu	427 ± 37		REPLICATE 2-RESULTS								
DATE:	Pb	174 ± 63		DIFFERENCE								
STATUS:	Zn	2612 ± 66		LESS THAN 2 STANDARD DEVIATIONS?		<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	
<input type="checkbox"/> DRAFT												
<input type="checkbox"/> FINAL												

 McBride-Ratcliff and Associates, Inc.

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